

# File I

## Implementation

### 1 l3draw implementation

```

1 <*package>
2 <@@=draw>
3 \ProvidesExplPackage{l3draw}{2026-05-26}{ }
4 {L3 Experimental core drawing support}

```

#### 1.1 Internal auxiliaries

`\s__draw_mark` Internal scan marks.

```

\s__draw_stop 5 \scan_new:N \s__draw_mark
6 \scan_new:N \s__draw_stop

```

*(End of definition for \s\_\_draw\_mark and \s\_\_draw\_stop.)*

`\q__draw_recursion_tail` Internal recursion quarks.

```

\q__draw_recursion_stop 7 \quark_new:N \q__draw_recursion_tail
8 \quark_new:N \q__draw_recursion_stop

```

*(End of definition for \q\_\_draw\_recursion\_tail and \q\_\_draw\_recursion\_stop.)*

`\__draw_if_recursion_tail_stop_do:Nn` Functions to query recursion quarks.

```

9 \__kernel_quark_new_test:N \__draw_if_recursion_tail_stop_do:Nn

```

*(End of definition for \\_\_draw\_if\_recursion\_tail\_stop\_do:Nn.)*

Everything else is in the sub-files!

```

10 </package>

```

### 2 l3draw-boxes implementation

```

11 <*package>

```

```

12 <@@=draw>

```

Inserting boxes requires us to “interrupt” the drawing state, so is closely linked to scoping. At the same time, there are a few additional features required to make text work in a flexible way.

`\l__draw_tmp_box`

```

13 \box_new:N \l__draw_tmp_box

```

*(End of definition for \l\_\_draw\_tmp\_box.)*

`\draw_box_use:N`

`\draw_box_use:Nn`

`\__draw_box_use:nNnnnnn`

`\__draw_box_use:Nnnnn`

Before inserting a box, we need to make sure that the bounding box is being updated correctly. As drawings track transformations as a whole, rather than as separate operations, we do the insertion using an almost-row matrix. The process is split into two so that coffins are also supported.

```

14 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_box_use:N #1

```

```

15 {

```

```

16     \__draw_box_use:Nnnnnnn #1
17     { Opt } { -\box_dp:N #1 } { \box_wd:N #1 } { \box_ht:N #1 }
18 }
19 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_box_use:Nn #1#2
20 {
21     \__draw_box_use:nNnnnn {#2} #1
22     { Opt } { -\box_dp:N #1 } { \box_wd:N #1 } { \box_ht:N #1 }
23 }
24 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_box_use:nNnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6
25 {
26     \draw_scope_begin:
27     \draw_transform_shift:n {#1}
28     \__draw_box_use:Nnnnnnn #2 {#3} {#4} {#5} {#6}
29     \draw_scope_end:
30 }
31 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_box_use:Nnnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5
32 {
33     \bool_if:NT \l_draw_bb_update_bool
34     {
35         \__draw_point_process:nn
36         { \__draw_path_update_limits:nn }
37         { \draw_point_transform:n { #2 , #3 } }
38         \__draw_point_process:nn
39         { \__draw_path_update_limits:nn }
40         { \draw_point_transform:n { #4 , #3 } }
41         \__draw_point_process:nn
42         { \__draw_path_update_limits:nn }
43         { \draw_point_transform:n { #4 , #5 } }
44         \__draw_point_process:nn
45         { \__draw_path_update_limits:nn }
46         { \draw_point_transform:n { #2 , #5 } }
47     }
48     \group_begin:
49     \hbox_set:Nn \l__draw_tmp_box
50     {
51         \use:e
52         {
53             \__draw_backend_box_use:Nnnnn #1
54             { \fp_use:N \l__draw_matrix_a_fp }
55             { \fp_use:N \l__draw_matrix_b_fp }
56             { \fp_use:N \l__draw_matrix_c_fp }
57             { \fp_use:N \l__draw_matrix_d_fp }
58         }
59     }
60     \hbox_set:Nn \l__draw_tmp_box
61     {
62         \dim_horizontal:N \l__draw_xshift_dim
63         \box_move_up:nn { \l__draw_yshift_dim }
64         { \box_use_drop:N \l__draw_tmp_box }
65     }
66     \box_set_ht:Nn \l__draw_tmp_box { Opt }
67     \box_set_dp:Nn \l__draw_tmp_box { Opt }
68     \box_set_wd:Nn \l__draw_tmp_box { Opt }
69     \box_use_drop:N \l__draw_tmp_box

```

```

70   \group_end:
71   }

```

(End of definition for `\draw_box_use:N` and others. These functions are documented on page ??.)

<pre> \draw_coffin_use:Nnn \draw_coffin_use:Nnnn \__draw_coffin_use:nNnn </pre>	<p>Slightly more than a shortcut: we have to allow for the fact that coffins have no apparent width before the reference point.</p> <pre> 72 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_coffin_use:Nnn #1#2#3 73 { 74   \__draw_coffin_use:nNnn { \__draw_box_use:Nnnnnnn } 75   #1 {#2} {#3} 76 } 77 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_coffin_use:Nnnn #1#2#3#4 78 { 79   \__draw_coffin_use:nNnn { \__draw_box_use:nNnnnn {#4} } 80   #1 {#2} {#3} 81 } 82 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_coffin_use:nNnn #1#2#3#4 83 { 84   \group_begin: 85   \hbox_set:Nn \l__draw_tmp_box 86   { \coffin_typeset:Nnnnn #2 {#3} {#4} { Opt } { Opt } } 87   #1 \l__draw_tmp_box 88   { \box_wd:N \l__draw_tmp_box - \coffin_wd:N #2 } 89   { -\box_dp:N \l__draw_tmp_box } 90   { \box_wd:N \l__draw_tmp_box } 91   { \box_ht:N \l__draw_tmp_box } 92   \group_end: 93 } </pre>
---	--

(End of definition for `\draw_coffin_use:Nnn`, `\draw_coffin_use:Nnnn`, and `\__draw_coffin_use:nNnn`. These functions are documented on page ??.)

```

94 \</package>

```

### 3 l3draw-layers implementation

```

95 \<*package>
96 \<@@=draw>

```

#### 3.1 User interface

<pre> \l__draw_layer_tl </pre>	<p>The name of the current layer: we start off with <code>main</code>.</p> <pre> 97 \tl_new:N \l__draw_layer_tl 98 \tl_set:Nn \l__draw_layer_tl { main } </pre> <p>(End of definition for <code>\l__draw_layer_tl</code>.)</p>
<pre> \l__draw_layer_close_bool </pre>	<p>Used to track if a layer needs to be closed.</p> <pre> 99 \bool_new:N \l__draw_layer_close_bool </pre> <p>(End of definition for <code>\l__draw_layer_close_bool</code>.)</p>

`\l_draw_layers_clist` The list of layers to use starts off with just the main one.

```

\g__draw_layers_clist
100 \clist_new:N \l_draw_layers_clist
101 \clist_set:Nn \l_draw_layers_clist { main }
102 \clist_new:N \g__draw_layers_clist

```

(End of definition for `\l_draw_layers_clist` and `\g__draw_layers_clist`. This variable is documented on page ??.)

`\draw_layer_begin:n` Layers may be called multiple times and have to work when nested. That drives a bit of grouping to get everything in order. Layers have to be zero width, so they get set as we go along.

```

\__draw_layer_begin:n
\draw_layer_end:
103 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_layer_begin:n #1
104 {
105   \clist_if_in:NnTF \l_draw_layers_clist {#1}
106   {
107     \bool_lazy_or:nnF
108     { \str_if_eq_p:nn {#1} { main } }
109     { \box_if_exist_p:c { g__draw_layer_ #1 _box } }
110     {
111       \box_new:c { g__draw_layer_ #1 _box }
112       \box_new:c { l__draw_layer_ #1 _box }
113     }
114     \str_if_eq:nnTF {#1} { main }
115     { \msg_error:nnn { draw } { main-layer } }
116     { \__draw_layer_begin:n {#1} }
117   }
118   {
119     \bool_lazy_any:nF
120     {
121       { \str_if_eq_p:nn {#1} { main } }
122       { \str_if_eq_p:nn {#1} { discard } }
123       { \box_if_exist_p:c { g__draw_layer_ #1 _box } }
124     }
125     { \msg_error:nnn { draw } { unknown-layer } {#1} }
126   }
127 }
128 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_layer_begin:n #1
129 {
130   \group_begin:
131   \str_if_eq:VnTF \l__draw_layer_tl {#1}
132   { \bool_set_false:N \l__draw_layer_close_bool }
133   {
134     \bool_set_true:N \l__draw_layer_close_bool
135     \tl_set:Nn \l__draw_layer_tl {#1}
136     \box_gset_wd:cn { g__draw_layer_ #1 _box } { Opt }
137     \hbox_gset_cw { g__draw_layer_ #1 _box }
138     \box_use_drop:c { g__draw_layer_ #1 _box }
139     \group_begin:
140   }
141   \draw_set_linewidth:n { \l_draw_default_linewidth_dim }
142 }
143 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_layer_end:
144 {
145   \bool_if:NT \l__draw_layer_close_bool

```

```

146         {
147             \group_end:
148             \hbox_gset_end:
149         }
150     \group_end:
151 }

```

(End of definition for \draw\_layer\_begin:n, \\_draw\_layer\_begin:n, and \draw\_layer\_end:. These functions are documented on page ??.)

## 3.2 Internal cross-links

\\_draw\_layers\_insert: The main layer is special, otherwise just dump the layer box inside a scope.

```

152 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_draw_layers_insert:
153 {
154     \clist_map_inline:Nn \l_draw_layers_clist
155     {
156         \str_if_eq:nnTF {##1} { main }
157         {
158             \box_set_wd:Nn \l__draw_layer_main_box { Opt }
159             \box_use_drop:N \l__draw_layer_main_box
160         }
161         {
162             \__draw_backend_scope_begin:
163             \box_gset_wd:cn { g__draw_layer_ ##1 _box } { Opt }
164             \box_use_drop:c { g__draw_layer_ ##1 _box }
165             \__draw_backend_scope_end:
166         }
167     }
168 }

```

(End of definition for \\_draw\_layers\_insert:.)

\\_draw\_layers\_save: Simple save/restore functions. After creating a local copy of the layer box, we must clear the global one so nested drawings do not inherit the parent's layers.

```

169 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_draw_layers_save:
170 {
171     \clist_map_inline:Nn \l_draw_layers_clist
172     {
173         \str_if_eq:nnF {##1} { main }
174         {
175             \box_set_eq:cc { l__draw_layer_ ##1 _box }
176             { g__draw_layer_ ##1 _box }
177             \box_gclear:c { g__draw_layer_ ##1 _box }
178         }
179     }
180 }
181 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_draw_layers_restore:
182 {
183     \clist_map_inline:Nn \l_draw_layers_clist
184     {
185         \str_if_eq:nnF {##1} { main }
186         {
187             \box_gset_eq:cc { g__draw_layer_ ##1 _box }

```

```

188         { l__draw_layer_ ##1 _box }
189     }
190 }
191 }

(End of definition for \__draw_layers_save: and \__draw_layers_restore:.)

192 \msg_new:nnnn { draw } { main-layer }
193   { Material~cannot~be~added~to~'main'~layer. }
194   { The~main~layer~may~only~be~accessed~at~the~top~level. }
195 \msg_new:nnn { draw } { main-reserved }
196   { The~'main'~layer~is~reserved. }
197 \msg_new:nnnn { draw } { unknown-layer }
198   { Layer~'#1'~has~not~been~created. }
199   { You~have~tried~to~use~layer~'#1',~but~it~was~never~set~up. }
200 % \end{macrocode}
201 %
202 % \begin{macrocode}
203 </package>

```

## 4 l3draw-paths implementation

```

204 <*package>
205 <@@=draw>

```

This sub-module covers more-or-less the same ideas as `pgfcorepathconstruct.code.tex`, though using the expandable FPU means that the implementation often varies. At present, equivalents of the following are currently absent:

- `\pgfpatharcto`, `\pgfpatharctoprecomputed`: These are extremely specialized and are very complex in implementation. If the functionality is required, it is likely that it will be set up from scratch here.
- `\pgfpathparabola`: Seems to be unused other than defining a *TikZ* interface, which itself is then not used further.
- `\pgfpathsine`, `\pgfpathcosine`: Need to see exactly how these need to work, in particular whether a wider input range is needed and what approximation to make.
- `\pgfpathcurvebetweentime`, `\pgfpathcurvebetweentimecontinue`: These don't seem to be used at all.

```

\l__draw_path_tmp_tl Scratch space.
\l__draw_path_tmpa_fp
\l__draw_path_tmpb_fp
206 \tl_new:N \l__draw_path_tmp_tl
207 \fp_new:N \l__draw_path_tmpa_fp
208 \fp_new:N \l__draw_path_tmpb_fp

```

(End of definition for `\l__draw_path_tmp_tl`, `\l__draw_path_tmpa_fp`, and `\l__draw_path_tmpb_fp`.)

## 4.1 Tracking paths

`\g__draw_path_lastx_dim` The last point visited on a path.

`\g__draw_path_lasty_dim` 209 \dim\_new:N \g\_\_draw\_path\_lastx\_dim  
210 \dim\_new:N \g\_\_draw\_path\_lasty\_dim

*(End of definition for \g\_\_draw\_path\_lastx\_dim and \g\_\_draw\_path\_lasty\_dim.)*

`\g__draw_path_xmax_dim` The limiting size of a path.

`\g__draw_path_xmin_dim` 211 \dim\_new:N \g\_\_draw\_path\_xmax\_dim  
212 \dim\_new:N \g\_\_draw\_path\_xmin\_dim  
213 \dim\_new:N \g\_\_draw\_path\_ymax\_dim  
214 \dim\_new:N \g\_\_draw\_path\_ymin\_dim

*(End of definition for \g\_\_draw\_path\_xmax\_dim and others.)*

`\_draw_path_update_limits:nn` Track the limits of a path and (perhaps) of the picture as a whole. (At present the latter is always true: that will change as more complex functionality is added.)

`\_draw_path_reset_limits:` 215 \cs\_new\_protected:Npn \\_draw\_path\_update\_limits:nn #1#2  
216 {  
217 \dim\_gset:Nn \g\_\_draw\_path\_xmax\_dim  
218 { \dim\_max:nn \g\_\_draw\_path\_xmax\_dim {#1} }  
219 \dim\_gset:Nn \g\_\_draw\_path\_xmin\_dim  
220 { \dim\_min:nn \g\_\_draw\_path\_xmin\_dim {#1} }  
221 \dim\_gset:Nn \g\_\_draw\_path\_ymax\_dim  
222 { \dim\_max:nn \g\_\_draw\_path\_ymax\_dim {#2} }  
223 \dim\_gset:Nn \g\_\_draw\_path\_ymin\_dim  
224 { \dim\_min:nn \g\_\_draw\_path\_ymin\_dim {#2} }  
225 \bool\_if:NT \l\_draw\_bb\_update\_bool  
226 {  
227 \dim\_gset:Nn \g\_draw\_bb\_xmax\_dim  
228 { \dim\_max:nn \g\_draw\_bb\_xmax\_dim {#1} }  
229 \dim\_gset:Nn \g\_draw\_bb\_xmin\_dim  
230 { \dim\_min:nn \g\_draw\_bb\_xmin\_dim {#1} }  
231 \dim\_gset:Nn \g\_draw\_bb\_ymax\_dim  
232 { \dim\_max:nn \g\_draw\_bb\_ymax\_dim {#2} }  
233 \dim\_gset:Nn \g\_draw\_bb\_ymin\_dim  
234 { \dim\_min:nn \g\_draw\_bb\_ymin\_dim {#2} }  
235 }  
236 }  
237 \cs\_new\_protected:Npn \\_draw\_path\_reset\_limits:  
238 {  
239 \dim\_gset:Nn \g\_\_draw\_path\_xmax\_dim { -\c\_max\_dim }  
240 \dim\_gset:Nn \g\_\_draw\_path\_xmin\_dim { \c\_max\_dim }  
241 \dim\_gset:Nn \g\_\_draw\_path\_ymax\_dim { -\c\_max\_dim }  
242 \dim\_gset:Nn \g\_\_draw\_path\_ymin\_dim { \c\_max\_dim }  
243 }

*(End of definition for \\_draw\_path\_update\_limits:nn and \\_draw\_path\_reset\_limits:.)*

`\_draw_path_update_last:nn` A simple auxiliary to avoid repetition.

244 \cs\_new\_protected:Npn \\_draw\_path\_update\_last:nn #1#2  
245 {  
246 \dim\_gset:Nn \g\_\_draw\_path\_lastx\_dim {#1}  
247 \dim\_gset:Nn \g\_\_draw\_path\_lasty\_dim {#2}  
248 }

(End of definition for \\_draw\_path\_update\_last:nn.)

## 4.2 Corner arcs

At the level of path *construction*, rounded corners are handled by inserting a marker into the path: that is then picked up once the full path is constructed. Thus we need to set up the appropriate data structures here, such that this can be applied every time it is relevant.

\l\_\_draw\_corner\_xarc\_dim The two arcs in use.

```
\l__draw_corner_yarc_dim 249 \dim_new:N \l__draw_corner_xarc_dim
250 \dim_new:N \l__draw_corner_yarc_dim
```

(End of definition for \l\_\_draw\_corner\_xarc\_dim and \l\_\_draw\_corner\_yarc\_dim.)

\l\_\_draw\_corner\_arc\_bool A flag to speed up the repeated checks.

```
251 \bool_new:N \l__draw_corner_arc_bool
```

(End of definition for \l\_\_draw\_corner\_arc\_bool.)

\draw\_path\_corner\_arc:nn Calculate the arcs, check they are non-zero.

```
252 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_path_corner_arc:nn #1#2
253 {
254   \dim_set:Nn \l__draw_corner_xarc_dim { \fp_to_dim:n {#1} }
255   \dim_set:Nn \l__draw_corner_yarc_dim { \fp_to_dim:n {#2} }
256   \bool_lazy_and:nnTF
257     { \dim_compare_p:nNn \l__draw_corner_xarc_dim = { 0pt } }
258     { \dim_compare_p:nNn \l__draw_corner_yarc_dim = { 0pt } }
259     { \bool_set_false:N \l__draw_corner_arc_bool }
260     { \bool_set_true:N \l__draw_corner_arc_bool }
261 }
```

(End of definition for \draw\_path\_corner\_arc:nn. This function is documented on page ??.)

\\_draw\_path\_mark\_corner: Mark up corners for arc post-processing.

```
262 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_draw_path_mark_corner:
263 {
264   \bool_if:NT \l__draw_corner_arc_bool
265   {
266     \_draw_softpath_roundpoint:VV
267       \l__draw_corner_xarc_dim
268       \l__draw_corner_yarc_dim
269   }
270 }
```

(End of definition for \\_draw\_path\_mark\_corner:.)



### 4.3 Basic path constructions

At present, stick to purely linear transformation support and skip the soft path business: that will likely need to be revisited later.

```

\draw_path_moveto:n
\draw_path_lineto:n
__draw_path_moveto:nn
__draw_path_lineto:nn
\draw_path_curveto:nnn
__draw_path_curveto:nnnnnn
271 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_path_moveto:n #1
272 {
273   \__draw_point_process:nn
274   { \__draw_path_moveto:nn }
275   { \draw_point_transform:n {#1} }
276 }
277 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_moveto:nn #1#2
278 {
279   \__draw_path_update_limits:nn {#1} {#2}
280   \__draw_softpath_moveto:nn {#1} {#2}
281   \__draw_path_update_last:nn {#1} {#2}
282 }
283 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_path_lineto:n #1
284 {
285   \__draw_point_process:nn
286   { \__draw_path_lineto:nn }
287   { \draw_point_transform:n {#1} }
288 }
289 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_lineto:nn #1#2
290 {
291   \__draw_path_mark_corner:
292   \__draw_path_update_limits:nn {#1} {#2}
293   \__draw_softpath_lineto:nn {#1} {#2}
294   \__draw_path_update_last:nn {#1} {#2}
295 }
296 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_path_curveto:nnn #1#2#3
297 {
298   \__draw_point_process:nnnn
299   {
300     \__draw_path_mark_corner:
301     \__draw_path_curveto:nnnnnn
302   }
303   { \draw_point_transform:n {#1} }
304   { \draw_point_transform:n {#2} }
305   { \draw_point_transform:n {#3} }
306 }
307 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_curveto:nnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6
308 {
309   \__draw_path_update_limits:nn {#1} {#2}
310   \__draw_path_update_limits:nn {#3} {#4}
311   \__draw_path_update_limits:nn {#5} {#6}
312   \__draw_softpath_curveto:nnnnnn {#1} {#2} {#3} {#4} {#5} {#6}
313   \__draw_path_update_last:nn {#5} {#6}
314 }

```

(End of definition for \draw\_path\_moveto:n and others. These functions are documented on page ??.)

\draw\_path\_close: A simple wrapper.

```

315 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_path_close:
316 {

```

```

317     \__draw_path_mark_corner:
318     \__draw_softpath_closepath:
319 }

```

(End of definition for `\draw_path_close:`. This function is documented on page ??.)

## 4.4 Accessing path information

`\draw_path_lastx:` Wrappers so the underlying data are read-only for users.

```

\draw_path_lasty:
320 \cs_new:Npn \draw_path_lastx: { \dim_use:N \g__draw_path_lastx_dim }
321 \cs_new:Npn \draw_path_lasty: { \dim_use:N \g__draw_path_lasty_dim }

```

(End of definition for `\draw_path_lastx:` and `\draw_path_lasty:`. These functions are documented on page ??.)

## 4.5 Canvas path constructions

`\draw_path_canvas_moveto:n` Operations with no application of the transformation matrix.

```

\draw_path_canvas_lineto:n
\draw_path_canvas_curveto:nnn
322 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_path_canvas_moveto:n #1
323 { \__draw_point_process:nn { \__draw_path_moveto:nn } { \draw_point:n {#1} } }
324 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_path_canvas_lineto:n #1
325 { \__draw_point_process:nn { \__draw_path_lineto:nn } { \draw_point:n {#1} } }
326 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_path_canvas_curveto:nnn #1#2#3
327 {
328     \__draw_point_process:nnnn
329     {
330         \__draw_path_mark_corner:
331         \__draw_path_curveto:nnnnnn
332     }
333     { \draw_point:n {#1} }
334     { \draw_point:n {#2} }
335     { \draw_point:n {#3} }
336 }

```

(End of definition for `\draw_path_canvas_moveto:n`, `\draw_path_canvas_lineto:n`, and `\draw_path_canvas_curveto:nnn`. These functions are documented on page ??.)

## 4.6 Computed curves

More complex operations need some calculations. To assist with those, various constants are pre-defined.

`\draw_path_curveto:nn` A quadratic curve with one control point  $(x_c, y_c)$ . The two required control points are then

$$x_1 = \frac{1}{3}x_s + \frac{2}{3}x_c \quad y_1 = \frac{1}{3}y_s + \frac{2}{3}y_c$$

`\c__draw_path_curveto_a_fp`  
`\c__draw_path_curveto_b_fp`

and

$$x_2 = \frac{1}{3}x_e + \frac{2}{3}x_c \quad x_2 = \frac{1}{3}y_e + \frac{2}{3}y_c$$

using the start (last) point  $(x_s, y_s)$  and the end point  $(x_e, y_e)$ .

```

337 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_path_curveto:nn #1#2
338 {
339     \__draw_point_process:nnn
340     { \__draw_path_curveto:nnnn }

```

```

341     { \draw_point_transform:n {#1} }
342     { \draw_point_transform:n {#2} }
343   }
344 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_curveto:nnnn #1#2#3#4
345 {
346   \fp_set:Nn \l__draw_path_tmpa_fp { \c__draw_path_curveto_b_fp * #1 }
347   \fp_set:Nn \l__draw_path_tmpb_fp { \c__draw_path_curveto_b_fp * #2 }
348   \use:e
349   {
350     \__draw_path_mark_corner:
351     \__draw_path_curveto:nnnnnn
352     {
353       \fp_to_dim:n
354       {
355         \c__draw_path_curveto_a_fp * \g__draw_path_lastx_dim
356         + \l__draw_path_tmpa_fp
357       }
358     }
359     {
360       \fp_to_dim:n
361       {
362         \c__draw_path_curveto_a_fp * \g__draw_path_lasty_dim
363         + \l__draw_path_tmpb_fp
364       }
365     }
366     {
367       \fp_to_dim:n
368       { \c__draw_path_curveto_a_fp * #3 + \l__draw_path_tmpa_fp }
369     }
370     {
371       \fp_to_dim:n
372       { \c__draw_path_curveto_a_fp * #4 + \l__draw_path_tmpb_fp }
373     }
374     {#3}
375     {#4}
376   }
377 }
378 \fp_const:Nn \c__draw_path_curveto_a_fp { 1 / 3 }
379 \fp_const:Nn \c__draw_path_curveto_b_fp { 2 / 3 }

```

(End of definition for \draw\_path\_curveto:nn and others. This function is documented on page ??.)

\draw\_path\_arc:nnn Drawing an arc means dividing the total curve required into sections: using Bézier curves we can cover at most 90° at once. To allow for later manipulations, we aim to have roughly equal last segments to the line, with the split set at a final part of 115°.

```

\draw_path_arc:nnnn
\__draw_path_arc:nnnn
\__draw_path_arc:nnNnn
\__draw_path_arc_auxi:nnnnNnn
\__draw_path_arc_auxi:enenNnn
\__draw_path_arc_auxi:eennNnn
\__draw_path_arc_auxii:nnnNnnnn
\__draw_path_arc_auxiii:nn
\__draw_path_arc_auxiv:nnnn
\__draw_path_arc_auxv:nn
\__draw_path_arc_auxvi:nn
\__draw_path_arc_add:nnnn
\l__draw_path_arc_delta_fp
\l__draw_path_arc_start_fp
\c__draw_path_arc_90_fp
\c__draw_path_arc_60_fp

```

```

380 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_path_arc:nnn #1#2#3
381 { \draw_path_arc:nnnn {#1} {#1} {#2} {#3} }
382 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_path_arc:nnnn #1#2#3#4
383 {
384   \use:e
385   {
386     \__draw_path_arc:nnnn
387     { \fp_eval:n {#3} }
388     { \fp_eval:n {#4} }

```

```

389         { \fp_to_dim:n {#1} }
390         { \fp_to_dim:n {#2} }
391     }
392 }
393 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_arc:nnnn #1#2#3#4
394 {
395     \fp_compare:nNnTF {#1} > {#2}
396     { \__draw_path_arc:nnNnn {#1} {#2} - {#3} {#4} }
397     { \__draw_path_arc:nnNnn {#1} {#2} + {#3} {#4} }
398 }
399 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_arc:nnNnn #1#2#3#4#5
400 {
401     \fp_set:Nn \l__draw_path_arc_start_fp {#1}
402     \fp_set:Nn \l__draw_path_arc_delta_fp { abs( #1 - #2 ) }
403     \fp_while_do:nNnn { \l__draw_path_arc_delta_fp } > { 90 }
404     {
405         \fp_compare:nNnTF \l__draw_path_arc_delta_fp > { 115 }
406         {
407             \__draw_path_arc_auxi:eenNnn
408             { \fp_to_decimal:N \l__draw_path_arc_start_fp }
409             { \fp_eval:n { \l__draw_path_arc_start_fp #3 90 } }
410             { 90 } {#2}
411             #3 {#4} {#5}
412         }
413         {
414             \__draw_path_arc_auxi:eenNnn
415             { \fp_to_decimal:N \l__draw_path_arc_start_fp }
416             { \fp_eval:n { \l__draw_path_arc_start_fp #3 60 } }
417             { 60 } {#2}
418             #3 {#4} {#5}
419         }
420     }
421     \__draw_path_mark_corner:
422     \__draw_path_arc_auxi:enenNnn
423     { \fp_to_decimal:N \l__draw_path_arc_start_fp }
424     {#2}
425     { \fp_eval:n { abs( \l__draw_path_arc_start_fp - #2 ) } }
426     {#2}
427     #3 {#4} {#5}
428 }

```

The auxiliary is responsible for calculating the required points. The “magic” number required to determine the length of the control vectors is well-established for a right-angle:  $\frac{4}{3}(\sqrt{2} - 1) = 0.55228475$ . For other cases, we follow the calculation used by pgf but with the second common case of  $60^\circ$  pre-calculated for speed.

```

429 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_arc_auxi:nnnnNnn #1#2#3#4#5#6#7
430 {
431     \use:e
432     {
433         \__draw_path_arc_auxii:nnnNnnnn
434         {#1} {#2} {#4} #5 {#6} {#7}
435         {
436             \fp_to_dim:n
437             {

```

```

438         \cs_if_exist_use:cF
439         { c__draw_path_arc_ #3 _fp }
440         { 4/3 * tand( 0.25 * #3 ) }
441         * #6
442     }
443 }
444 {
445     \fp_to_dim:n
446     {
447         \cs_if_exist_use:cF
448         { c__draw_path_arc_ #3 _fp }
449         { 4/3 * tand( 0.25 * #3 ) }
450         * #7
451     }
452 }
453 }
454 }
455 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_path_arc_auxi:nnnnNnn { ene , ee }

```

We can now calculate the required points. As everything here is non-expandable, that is best done by using e-type expansion to build up the tokens. The three points are calculated out-of-order, since finding the second control point needs the position of the end point. Once the points are found, fire-off the fundamental path operation and update the record of where we are up to. The final point has to be

```

456 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_arc_auxii:nnnNnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6#7#8
457 {
458     \tl_clear:N \l__draw_path_tmp_tl
459     \__draw_point_process:nn
460     { \__draw_path_arc_auxiii:nn }
461     {
462         \__draw_point_transform_noshift:n
463         { \draw_point_polar:nnn {#7} {#8} { #1 #4 90 } }
464     }
465     \__draw_point_process:nnn
466     { \__draw_path_arc_auxiv:nnnn }
467     {
468         \draw_point_transform:n
469         { \draw_point_polar:nnn {#5} {#6} {#1} }
470     }
471     {
472         \draw_point_transform:n
473         { \draw_point_polar:nnn {#5} {#6} {#2} }
474     }
475     \__draw_point_process:nn
476     { \__draw_path_arc_auxv:nn }
477     {
478         \__draw_point_transform_noshift:n
479         { \draw_point_polar:nnn {#7} {#8} { #2 #4 -90 } }
480     }
481     \exp_after:wN \__draw_path_curveto:nnnnnn \l__draw_path_tmp_tl
482     \fp_set:Nn \l__draw_path_arc_delta_fp { abs ( #2 - #3 ) }
483     \fp_set:Nn \l__draw_path_arc_start_fp {#2}
484 }

```

The first control point.

```

485 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_arc_auxiii:nn #1#2
486 {
487   \__draw_path_arc_aux_add:nn
488   { \g__draw_path_lastx_dim + #1 }
489   { \g__draw_path_lasty_dim + #2 }
490 }

```

The end point: simple arithmetic.

```

491 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_arc_auxiv:nnnn #1#2#3#4
492 {
493   \__draw_path_arc_aux_add:nn
494   { \g__draw_path_lastx_dim - #1 + #3 }
495   { \g__draw_path_lasty_dim - #2 + #4 }
496 }

```

The second control point: extract the last point, do some rearrangement and record.

```

497 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_arc_auxv:nn #1#2
498 {
499   \exp_after:wN \__draw_path_arc_auxvi:nn
500   \l__draw_path_tmp_tl {#1} {#2}
501 }
502 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_arc_auxvi:nn #1#2#3#4#5#6
503 {
504   \tl_set:Nn \l__draw_path_tmp_tl { {#1} {#2} }
505   \__draw_path_arc_aux_add:nn
506   { #5 + #3 }
507   { #6 + #4 }
508   \tl_put_right:Nn \l__draw_path_tmp_tl { {#3} {#4} }
509 }
510 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_arc_aux_add:nn #1#2
511 {
512   \tl_put_right:Ne \l__draw_path_tmp_tl
513   { { \fp_to_dim:n {#1} } { \fp_to_dim:n {#2} } }
514 }
515 \fp_new:N \l__draw_path_arc_delta_fp
516 \fp_new:N \l__draw_path_arc_start_fp
517 \fp_const:cn { c__draw_path_arc_90_fp } { 4/3 * (sqrt(2) - 1) }
518 \fp_const:cn { c__draw_path_arc_60_fp } { 4/3 * tand(15) }

```

(End of definition for \draw\_path\_arc:nnn and others. These functions are documented on page ??.)

\draw\_path\_arc\_axes:nnnn A simple wrapper.

```

519 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_path_arc_axes:nnnn #1#2#3#4
520 {
521   \group_begin:
522   \draw_transform_triangle:nnn { 0cm , 0cm } {#1} {#2}
523   \draw_path_arc:nnn { 1pt } {#3} {#4}
524   \group_end:
525 }

```

(End of definition for \draw\_path\_arc\_axes:nnnn. This function is documented on page ??.)

\draw\_path\_ellipse:nnn Drawing an ellipse is an optimized version of drawing an arc, in particular reusing the same constant. We need to deal with the ellipse in four parts and also deal with moving

```

\__draw_path_ellipse:nnnnnn
  \__draw_path_ellipse_arci:nnnnnn
  \__draw_path_ellipse_arcii:nnnnnn
  \__draw_path_ellipse_arciiii:nnnnnn
  \__draw_path_ellipse_arciiv:nnnnnn
\c__draw_path_ellipse_fp

```

to the right place, closing it and ending up back at the center. That is handled on a per-arc basis, each in a separate auxiliary for readability.

```

526 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_path_ellipse:nnn #1#2#3
527 {
528   \__draw_point_process:nnnn
529   { \__draw_path_ellipse:nnnnnn }
530   { \draw_point_transform:n {#1} }
531   { \__draw_point_transform_noshift:n {#2} }
532   { \__draw_point_transform_noshift:n {#3} }
533 }
534 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_ellipse:nnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6
535 {
536   \use:e
537   {
538     \__draw_path_moveto:nn
539     { \fp_to_dim:n { #1 + #3 } } { \fp_to_dim:n { #2 + #4 } }
540     \__draw_path_ellipse_arci:nnnnnn {#1} {#2} {#3} {#4} {#5} {#6}
541     \__draw_path_ellipse_arcii:nnnnnn {#1} {#2} {#3} {#4} {#5} {#6}
542     \__draw_path_ellipse_arciiii:nnnnnn {#1} {#2} {#3} {#4} {#5} {#6}
543     \__draw_path_ellipse_arciv:nnnnnn {#1} {#2} {#3} {#4} {#5} {#6}
544   }
545   \__draw_softpath_closepath:
546   \__draw_path_moveto:nn {#1} {#2}
547 }
548 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_path_ellipse_arci:nnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6
549 {
550   \__draw_path_curveto:nnnnnn
551   { \fp_to_dim:n { #1 + #3 + #5 * \c__draw_path_ellipse_fp } }
552   { \fp_to_dim:n { #2 + #4 + #6 * \c__draw_path_ellipse_fp } }
553   { \fp_to_dim:n { #1 + #3 * \c__draw_path_ellipse_fp + #5 } }
554   { \fp_to_dim:n { #2 + #4 * \c__draw_path_ellipse_fp + #6 } }
555   { \fp_to_dim:n { #1 + #5 } }
556   { \fp_to_dim:n { #2 + #6 } }
557 }
558 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_path_ellipse_arcii:nnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6
559 {
560   \__draw_path_curveto:nnnnnn
561   { \fp_to_dim:n { #1 - #3 * \c__draw_path_ellipse_fp + #5 } }
562   { \fp_to_dim:n { #2 - #4 * \c__draw_path_ellipse_fp + #6 } }
563   { \fp_to_dim:n { #1 - #3 + #5 * \c__draw_path_ellipse_fp } }
564   { \fp_to_dim:n { #2 - #4 + #6 * \c__draw_path_ellipse_fp } }
565   { \fp_to_dim:n { #1 - #3 } }
566   { \fp_to_dim:n { #2 - #4 } }
567 }
568 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_path_ellipse_arciiii:nnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6
569 {
570   \__draw_path_curveto:nnnnnn
571   { \fp_to_dim:n { #1 - #3 - #5 * \c__draw_path_ellipse_fp } }
572   { \fp_to_dim:n { #2 - #4 - #6 * \c__draw_path_ellipse_fp } }
573   { \fp_to_dim:n { #1 - #3 * \c__draw_path_ellipse_fp - #5 } }
574   { \fp_to_dim:n { #2 - #4 * \c__draw_path_ellipse_fp - #6 } }
575   { \fp_to_dim:n { #1 - #5 } }
576   { \fp_to_dim:n { #2 - #6 } }
577 }

```

```

578 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_path_ellipse_arciv:nnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6
579 {
580   \__draw_path_curveto:nnnnnn
581   { \fp_to_dim:n { #1 + #3 * \c__draw_path_ellipse_fp - #5 } }
582   { \fp_to_dim:n { #2 + #4 * \c__draw_path_ellipse_fp - #6 } }
583   { \fp_to_dim:n { #1 + #3 - #5 * \c__draw_path_ellipse_fp } }
584   { \fp_to_dim:n { #2 + #4 - #6 * \c__draw_path_ellipse_fp } }
585   { \fp_to_dim:n { #1 + #3 } }
586   { \fp_to_dim:n { #2 + #4 } }
587 }
588 \fp_const:Nn \c__draw_path_ellipse_fp { \fp_use:c { c__draw_path_arc_90_fp } }

```

(End of definition for \draw\_path\_ellipse:nnn and others. This function is documented on page ??.)

\draw\_path\_circle:nn A shortcut.

```

589 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_path_circle:nn #1#2
590 { \draw_path_ellipse:nnn {#1} { #2 , Opt } { Opt , #2 } }

```

(End of definition for \draw\_path\_circle:nn. This function is documented on page ??.)

## 4.7 Rectangles

\draw\_path\_rectangle:nn Building a rectangle can be a single operation, or for rounded versions will involve step-by-step construction.

```

\__draw_path_rectangle:nnnn
\__draw_path_rectangle_rounded:nnnn
591 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_path_rectangle:nn #1#2
592 {
593   \bool_lazy_or:nnTF
594   { \l__draw_corner_arc_bool }
595   { \l__draw_matrix_active_bool }
596   {
597     \__draw_point_process:nnn \__draw_path_rectangle_rounded:nnnn
598     { \draw_point:n {#1} }
599     { \draw_point:n {#2} }
600   }
601   {
602     \__draw_point_process:nnn \__draw_path_rectangle:nnnn
603     { \draw_point:n { (#1) + ( \l__draw_xshift_dim , \l__draw_yshift_dim ) } }
604     { \draw_point:n {#2} }
605   }
606 }
607 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_rectangle:nnnn #1#2#3#4
608 {
609   \__draw_path_update_limits:nn {#1} {#2}
610   \__draw_path_update_limits:nn { #1 + #3 } { #2 + #4 }
611   \__draw_softpath_rectangle:nnnn {#1} {#2} {#3} {#4}
612   \__draw_path_update_last:nn {#1} {#2}
613 }
614 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_rectangle_rounded:nnnn #1#2#3#4
615 {
616   \draw_path_moveto:n { #1 + #3 , #2 + #4 }
617   \draw_path_lineto:n { #1 , #2 + #4 }
618   \draw_path_lineto:n { #1 , #2 }
619   \draw_path_lineto:n { #1 + #3 , #2 }
620   \draw_path_close:

```



```

621 \draw_path_moveto:n { #1 , #2 }
622 }

```

(End of definition for `\draw_path_rectangle:nn`, `\_draw_path_rectangle:nnnn`, and `\_draw_path_rectangle_rounded:nnnn`. This function is documented on page ??.)

```

\draw_path_rectangle_corners:nn
\_draw_path_rectangle_corners:nnnn

```

Another shortcut wrapper.

```

623 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_path_rectangle_corners:nn #1#2
624 {
625   \_draw_point_process:nnn
626   { \_draw_path_rectangle_corners:nnnnn {#1} }
627   { \draw_point:n {#1} }
628   { \draw_point:n {#2} }
629 }
630 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_draw_path_rectangle_corners:nnnnn #1#2#3#4#5
631 { \draw_path_rectangle:nn {#1} { #4 - #2 , #5 - #3 } }

```

(End of definition for `\draw_path_rectangle_corners:nn` and `\_draw_path_rectangle_corners:nnnn`. This function is documented on page ??.)

## 4.8 Grids

```

\draw_path_grid:nnnn
\_draw_path_grid_auxi:nnnnnn
\_draw_path_grid_auxi:eennnn
\_draw_path_grid_auxii:nnnnnn
\_draw_path_grid_auxiii:nnnnnn
\_draw_path_grid_auxiiii:eennnn
\_draw_path_grid_auxiv:nnnnnnnn
\_draw_path_grid_auxiv:eennnnnn

```

The main complexity here is lining up the grid correctly. To keep it simple, we tidy up the argument ordering first.

```

632 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_path_grid:nnnn #1#2#3#4
633 {
634   \_draw_point_process:nnn
635   {
636     \_draw_path_grid_auxi:eennnn
637     { \dim_abs:n {#1} }
638     { \dim_abs:n {#2} }
639   }
640   { \draw_point:n {#3} }
641   { \draw_point:n {#4} }
642 }
643 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_draw_path_grid_auxi:nnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6
644 {
645   \dim_compare:nNnTF {#3} > {#5}
646   { \_draw_path_grid_auxii:nnnnnn {#1} {#2} {#5} {#4} {#3} {#6} }
647   { \_draw_path_grid_auxii:nnnnnn {#1} {#2} {#3} {#4} {#5} {#6} }
648 }
649 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \_draw_path_grid_auxi:nnnnnn { ee }
650 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_draw_path_grid_auxii:nnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6
651 {
652   \dim_compare:nNnTF {#4} > {#6}
653   { \_draw_path_grid_auxiii:nnnnnn {#1} {#2} {#3} {#6} {#5} {#4} }
654   { \_draw_path_grid_auxiii:nnnnnn {#1} {#2} {#3} {#4} {#5} {#6} }
655 }
656 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_draw_path_grid_auxiii:nnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6
657 {
658   \_draw_path_grid_auxiv:eennnnnn
659   { \fp_to_dim:n { #1 * ceil(#3/(#1)) } }
660   { \fp_to_dim:n { #2 * ceil(#4/(#2)) } }
661   {#1} {#2} {#3} {#4} {#5} {#6}

```

```

662 }
663 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_grid_auxiv:nnnnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6#7#8
664 {
665   \dim_step_inline:nnnn
666     {#1}
667     {#3}
668     {#7}
669     {
670       \draw_path_moveto:n { ##1 , #6 }
671       \draw_path_lineto:n { ##1 , #8 }
672     }
673   \dim_step_inline:nnnn
674     {#2}
675     {#4}
676     {#8}
677     {
678       \draw_path_moveto:n { #5 , ##1 }
679       \draw_path_lineto:n { #7 , ##1 }
680     }
681 }
682 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_path_grid_auxiv:nnnnnnnn { ee }

```

(End of definition for \draw\_path\_grid:nnnn and others. This function is documented on page ??.)

## 4.9 Using paths

Actions to pass to the driver.

```

\l__draw_path_use_clip_bool
\l__draw_path_use_fill_bool
\l__draw_path_use_stroke_bool
683 \bool_new:N \l__draw_path_use_clip_bool
684 \bool_new:N \l__draw_path_use_fill_bool
685 \bool_new:N \l__draw_path_use_stroke_bool

```

(End of definition for \l\_\_draw\_path\_use\_clip\_bool, \l\_\_draw\_path\_use\_fill\_bool, and \l\_\_draw\_path\_use\_stroke\_bool.)

Actions handled at the macro layer.

```

686 \bool_new:N \l__draw_path_use_clear_bool

```

(End of definition for \l\_\_draw\_path\_use\_clear\_bool.)

There are a range of actions which can apply to a path: they are handled in a single function which can carry out several of them. The first step is to deal with the special case of clearing the path.

```

\draw_path_use:n
\draw_path_use_clear:n
\draw_path_replace_bb:
\__draw_path_replace_bb:NnN
\__draw_path_use:n
\__draw_path_use_action_draw:
\__draw_path_use_action_fillstroke:
\__draw_path_use_stroke_bb:
\__draw_path_use_bb:NnN
687 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_path_use:n #1
688 {
689   \tl_if_blank:nF {#1}
690     { \__draw_path_use:n {#1} }
691 }
692 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_path_use_clear:n #1
693 {
694   \bool_lazy_or:nnTF
695     { \tl_if_blank_p:n {#1} }
696     { \str_if_eq_p:nn {#1} { clear } }
697     {
698       \__draw_softpath_clear:

```

```

699     \__draw_path_reset_limits:
700   }
701   { \__draw_path_use:n { #1 , clear } }
702 }
703 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_path_replace_bb:
704 {
705   \__draw_path_replace_bb:NnN x { max } +
706   \__draw_path_replace_bb:NnN y { max } +
707   \__draw_path_replace_bb:NnN x { min } -
708   \__draw_path_replace_bb:NnN y { min } -
709   \__draw_softpath_clear:
710   \__draw_path_reset_limits:
711 }
712 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_replace_bb:NnN #1#2#3
713 {
714   \dim_gset:cn { g_draw_bb_ #1#2 _dim }
715   {
716     \dim_use:c { g__draw_path_ #1#2 _dim }
717     #3 0.5 \g__draw_linewidth_dim
718   }
719 }

```

Map over the actions and set up the data: mainly just booleans, but with the possibility to cover more complex cases. The business end of the function is a series of checks on the various flags, then taking the appropriate action(s).

```

720 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_use:n #1
721 {
722   \bool_set_false:N \l__draw_path_use_clip_bool
723   \bool_set_false:N \l__draw_path_use_fill_bool
724   \bool_set_false:N \l__draw_path_use_stroke_bool
725   \clist_map_inline:nn {#1}
726   {
727     \cs_if_exist:CTF { l__draw_path_use_ ##1 _ bool }
728     { \bool_set_true:c { l__draw_path_use_ ##1 _ bool } }
729     {
730       \cs_if_exist_use:cF { __draw_path_use_action_ ##1 : }
731       { \msg_error:nnn { draw } { invalid-path-action } {##1} }
732     }
733   }
734   \__draw_softpath_round_corners:
735   \bool_lazy_and:nnT
736   { \l_draw_bb_update_bool }
737   { \l__draw_path_use_stroke_bool }
738   { \__draw_path_use_stroke_bb: }
739   \__draw_softpath_use:
740   \bool_if:NT \l__draw_path_use_clip_bool
741   {
742     \__draw_backend_clip:
743     \bool_set_false:N \l_draw_bb_update_bool
744     \bool_lazy_or:nnF
745     { \l__draw_path_use_fill_bool }
746     { \l__draw_path_use_stroke_bool }
747     { \__draw_backend_discardpath: }
748   }

```

```

749 \bool_lazy_or:nnT
750 { \l__draw_path_use_fill_bool }
751 { \l__draw_path_use_stroke_bool }
752 {
753   \use:c
754   {
755     __draw_backend_
756     \bool_if:NT \l__draw_path_use_fill_bool { fill }
757     \bool_if:NT \l__draw_path_use_stroke_bool { stroke }
758     :
759   }
760 }
761 \bool_if:NT \l__draw_path_use_clear_bool
762 {
763   \__draw_softpath_clear:
764   \__draw_path_reset_limits:
765 }
766 }
767 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_use_action_draw:
768 {
769   \bool_set_true:N \l__draw_path_use_stroke_bool
770 }
771 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_use_action_fillstroke:
772 {
773   \bool_set_true:N \l__draw_path_use_fill_bool
774   \bool_set_true:N \l__draw_path_use_stroke_bool
775 }

```

Where the path is relevant to size and is stroked, we need to allow for the part which overlaps the edge of the bounding box.

```

776 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_use_stroke_bb:
777 {
778   \__draw_path_use_bb:NnN x { max } +
779   \__draw_path_use_bb:NnN y { max } +
780   \__draw_path_use_bb:NnN x { min } -
781   \__draw_path_use_bb:NnN y { min } -
782 }
783 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_path_use_bb:NnN #1#2#3
784 {
785   \dim_compare:nNnF { \dim_use:c { g_draw_bb_ #1#2 _dim } } = { #3 -\c_max_dim }
786   {
787     \dim_gset:cn { g_draw_bb_ #1#2 _dim }
788     {
789       \use:c { dim_ #2 :nn }
790       { \dim_use:c { g_draw_bb_ #1#2 _dim } }
791       {
792         \dim_use:c { g__draw_path_ #1#2 _dim }
793         #3 0.5 \g__draw_linewidth_dim
794       }
795     }
796   }
797 }

```

(End of definition for `\draw_path_use:n` and others. These functions are documented on page ??.)

## 4.10 Scoping paths

`\l__draw_path_lastx_dim` Local storage for global data. There is already a `\l__draw_softpath_main_tl` for path manipulation, so we can reuse that (it is always grouped when the path is being reconstructed).

```

\l__draw_path_lastx_dim 798 \dim_new:N \l__draw_path_lastx_dim
\l__draw_path_lasty_dim 799 \dim_new:N \l__draw_path_lasty_dim
\l__draw_path_xmax_dim 800 \dim_new:N \l__draw_path_xmax_dim
\l__draw_path_xmin_dim 801 \dim_new:N \l__draw_path_xmin_dim
\l__draw_path_ymax_dim 802 \dim_new:N \l__draw_path_ymax_dim
\l__draw_path_ymin_dim 803 \dim_new:N \l__draw_path_ymin_dim
\l__draw_softpath_corners_bool 804 \dim_new:N \l__draw_softpath_lastx_dim
805 \dim_new:N \l__draw_softpath_lasty_dim
806 \bool_new:N \l__draw_softpath_corners_bool

```

(End of definition for `\l__draw_path_lastx_dim` and others.)

`\draw_path_scope_begin:` Scoping a path is a bit more involved, largely as there are a number of variables to keep hold of.

```

\draw_path_scope_end: 807 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_path_scope_begin:
808 {
809   \group_begin:
810     \dim_set_eq:NN \l__draw_path_lastx_dim \g__draw_path_lastx_dim
811     \dim_set_eq:NN \l__draw_path_lasty_dim \g__draw_path_lasty_dim
812     \dim_set_eq:NN \l__draw_path_xmax_dim \g__draw_path_xmax_dim
813     \dim_set_eq:NN \l__draw_path_xmin_dim \g__draw_path_xmin_dim
814     \dim_set_eq:NN \l__draw_path_ymax_dim \g__draw_path_ymax_dim
815     \dim_set_eq:NN \l__draw_path_ymin_dim \g__draw_path_ymin_dim
816     \dim_set_eq:NN \l__draw_softpath_lastx_dim \g__draw_softpath_lastx_dim
817     \dim_set_eq:NN \l__draw_softpath_lasty_dim \g__draw_softpath_lasty_dim
818     \__draw_path_reset_limits:
819     \__draw_softpath_save:
820   }
821   \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_path_scope_end:
822   {
823     \__draw_softpath_restore:
824     \dim_gset_eq:NN \g__draw_softpath_lastx_dim \l__draw_softpath_lastx_dim
825     \dim_gset_eq:NN \g__draw_softpath_lasty_dim \l__draw_softpath_lasty_dim
826     \dim_gset_eq:NN \g__draw_path_xmax_dim \l__draw_path_xmax_dim
827     \dim_gset_eq:NN \g__draw_path_xmin_dim \l__draw_path_xmin_dim
828     \dim_gset_eq:NN \g__draw_path_ymax_dim \l__draw_path_ymax_dim
829     \dim_gset_eq:NN \g__draw_path_ymin_dim \l__draw_path_ymin_dim
830     \dim_gset_eq:NN \g__draw_path_lastx_dim \l__draw_path_lastx_dim
831     \dim_gset_eq:NN \g__draw_path_lasty_dim \l__draw_path_lasty_dim
832   \group_end:
833 }

```

(End of definition for `\draw_path_scope_begin:` and `\draw_path_scope_end:`. These functions are documented on page ??.)

## 4.11 Messages

```

834 \msg_new:nnnn { draw } { invalid-path-action }
835 { Invalid~action~'#1'~for~path. }

```

```

836 { Paths~can~be~used~with~actions~'draw',~'clip',~'fill'~or~'stroke'. }
837 % \end{macrocode}
838 %
839 % \begin{macrocode}
840 </package>

```

## 5 l3draw-points implementation

```

841 <*package>
842 <@@=draw>

```

This sub-module covers more-or-less the same ideas as `pgfcorepoints.code.tex`, though the approach taken to returning values is different: point expressions here are processed by expansion and return a coordinate pair in the form  $\{\langle x \rangle\}\{\langle y \rangle\}$ . Equivalents of following `pgf` functions are deliberately omitted:

- `\pgfpointorigin`: Can be given explicitly as `0pt,0pt`.
- `\pgfpointadd`, `\pgfpointdiff`, `\pgfpointscale`: Can be given explicitly.
- `\pgfextractx`, `\pgfextracty`: Available by applying `\use_i:nn/\use_ii:nn` or similar to the `e`-type expansion of a point expression.
- `\pgfgetlastxy`: Unused in the entire `pgf` core, may be emulated by `e`-type expansion of a point expression, then using the result.

In addition, equivalents of the following *may* be added in future but are currently absent:

- `\pgfpointcylindrical`, `\pgfpointspherical`: The usefulness of these commands is not currently clear.
- `\pgfpointborderrectangle`, `\pgfpointborderellipse`: To be revisited once the semantics and use cases are clear.
- `\pgfqpoint`, `\pgfqpointscale`, `\pgfqpointpolar`, `\pgfqpointxy`, `\pgfqpointxyz`: The expandable approach taken in the code here, along with the absolute requirement for  $\varepsilon$ -TeX, means it is likely many use cases for these commands may be covered in other ways. This may be revisited as higher-level structures are constructed.

### 5.1 Support functions

```

\__draw_point_process:nn Execute whatever code is passed to extract the  $x$  and  $y$  coordinates. The first argument
  \__draw_point_process_auxi:nn here should itself absorb two arguments. There is also a version to deal with two
  \__draw_point_process_auxi:en coordinates: common enough to justify a separate function.
  \__draw_point_process_auxii:nw
\__draw_point_process:nnn
  \__draw_point_process_auxiii:nnn
  \__draw_point_process_auxiii:een
  \__draw_point_process_auxiv:nw
\__draw_point_process:nnnn
  \__draw_point_process_auxv:nnnn
  \__draw_point_process_auxv:eeen
  \__draw_point_process_auxvi:nw
\__draw_point_process:nnnnn
  \__draw_point_process_auxvii:nnnnn
  \__draw_point_process_auxvii:eeeen
  \__draw_point_process_auxviii:nw

```

```

843 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_process:nn #1#2
844 { \__draw_point_process_auxi:en {#2} {#1} }
845 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_process_auxi:nn #1#2
846 { \__draw_point_process_auxii:nw {#2} #1 \s__draw_stop }
847 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_point_process_auxi:nn { e }
848 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_process_auxii:nw #1 #2 , #3 \s__draw_stop
849 { #1 {#2} {#3} }
850 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_process:nnn #1#2#3
851 { \__draw_point_process_auxiii:een {#2} {#3} {#1} }
852 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_process_auxiii:nnn #1#2#3

```

```

853 { \__draw_point_process_auxiv:nw {#3} #1 \s__draw_mark #2 \s__draw_stop }
854 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_point_process_auxiii:nnn { ee }
855 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_process_auxiv:nw #1 #2 , #3 \s__draw_mark #4 , #5 \s__draw_stop
856 { #1 {#2} {#3} {#4} {#5} }
857 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_process:nnnn #1#2#3#4
858 { \__draw_point_process_auxv:eeen {#2} {#3} {#4} {#1} }
859 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_process_auxv:nnnn #1#2#3#4
860 { \__draw_point_process_auxvi:nw {#4} #1 \s__draw_mark #2 \s__draw_mark #3 \s__draw_stop }
861 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_point_process_auxv:nnnn { eee }
862 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_process_auxvi:nw
863 #1 #2 , #3 \s__draw_mark #4 , #5 \s__draw_mark #6 , #7 \s__draw_stop
864 { #1 {#2} {#3} {#4} {#5} {#6} {#7} }
865 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_process:nnnnn #1#2#3#4#5
866 { \__draw_point_process_auxvii:eeeen {#2} {#3} {#4} {#5} {#1} }
867 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_process_auxvii:nnnnn #1#2#3#4#5
868 {
869   \__draw_point_process_auxviii:nw
870   {#5} #1 \s__draw_mark #2 \s__draw_mark #3 \s__draw_mark #4 \s__draw_stop
871 }
872 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_point_process_auxvii:nnnnn { eeee }
873 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_process_auxviii:nw
874 #1 #2 , #3 \s__draw_mark #4 , #5 \s__draw_mark #6 , #7 \s__draw_mark #8 , #9 \s__draw_stop
875 { #1 {#2} {#3} {#4} {#5} {#6} {#7} {#8} {#9} }

```

(End of definition for \\_\_draw\_point\_process:nn and others.)

## 5.2 Basic points

\draw\_point:n

Coordinates are always returned as two dimensions.

\\_\_draw\_point\_to\_dim:n  
\\_\_draw\_point\_to\_dim:e  
\\_\_draw\_point\_to\_dim:w

```

876 \cs_new:Npn \draw_point:n #1
877 { \__draw_point_to_dim:e { \fp_eval:n {#1} } }
878 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_to_dim:n #1
879 { \__draw_point_to_dim:w #1 }
880 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_point_to_dim:n { e }
881 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_to_dim:w ( #1 , ~ #2 ) { #1pt , #2pt }

```

## 5.3 Polar coordinates

Polar coordinates may have either one or two lengths, so there is a need to do a simple split before the calculation. As the angle gets used twice, save on any expression evaluation there and force expansion.

\draw\_point\_polar:nn  
\draw\_point\_polar:nnn  
\\_\_draw\_draw\_polar:nnn  
\\_\_draw\_draw\_polar:enn

```

882 \cs_new:Npn \draw_point_polar:nn #1#2
883 { \draw_point_polar:nnn {#1} {#1} {#2} }
884 \cs_new:Npn \draw_point_polar:nnn #1#2#3
885 { \__draw_draw_polar:enn { \fp_eval:n {#3} } {#1} {#2} }
886 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_draw_polar:nnn #1#2#3
887 { \draw_point:n { cosd(#1) * (#2) , sind(#1) * (#3) } }
888 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_draw_polar:nnn { e }

```

## 5.4 Point expression arithmetic

These functions all take point expressions as arguments.

The outcome is the normalized vector from (0,0) in the direction of the point, i.e.

$$P_x = \frac{x}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2}} \quad P_y = \frac{y}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2}}$$

except where the length is zero, in which case a vertical vector is returned.

```

889 \cs_new:Npn \draw_point_unit_vector:n #1
890 { \__draw_point_process:nn { \__draw_point_unit_vector:n } { \draw_point:n {#1} } }
891 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_unit_vector:nn #1#2
892 {
893   \__draw_point_unit_vector:nnn
894   { \fp_eval:n { (sqrt(#1 * #1 + #2 * #2)) } }
895   {#1} {#2}
896 }
897 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_unit_vector:nnn #1#2#3
898 {
899   \fp_compare:nNnTF {#1} = \c_zero_fp
900   { Opt, 1pt }
901   {
902     \draw_point:n
903     { ( #2 , #3 ) / #1 }
904   }
905 }
906 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_point_unit_vector:nnn { e }

```

## 5.5 Intersection calculations

The intersection point  $P$  between a line joining points  $(x_1, y_1)$  and  $(x_2, y_2)$  with a second line joining points  $(x_3, y_3)$  and  $(x_4, y_4)$  can be calculated using the formulae

$$P_x = \frac{(x_1y_2 - y_1x_2)(x_3 - x_4) - (x_3y_4 - y_3x_4)(x_1 - x_2)}{(x_1 - x_2)(y_3 - y_4) - (y_1 - y_2)(x_3 - x_4)}$$

and

$$P_y = \frac{(x_1y_2 - y_1x_2)(y_3 - y_4) - (x_3y_4 - y_3x_4)(y_1 - y_2)}{(x_1 - x_2)(y_3 - y_4) - (y_1 - y_2)(x_3 - x_4)}$$

The work therefore comes down to expanding the incoming data, then pre-calculating as many parts as possible before the final work to find the intersection. (Expansion and argument re-ordering is much less work than additional floating point calculations.)

```

907 \cs_new:Npn \draw_point_intersect_lines:nnnn #1#2#3#4
908 {
909   \__draw_point_process:nnnnn
910   { \__draw_point_intersect_lines:nnnnnnnn }
911   { \draw_point:n {#1} }
912   { \draw_point:n {#2} }
913   { \draw_point:n {#3} }
914   { \draw_point:n {#4} }
915 }

```

At this stage we have all of the information we need, fully expanded:

#1  $x_1$

#2  $y_1$



#3  $x_2$   
#4  $y_2$   
#5  $x_3$   
#6  $y_3$   
#7  $x_4$   
#8  $y_4$

so now just have to do all of the calculation.

```

916 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_intersect_lines:nnnnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6#7#8
917 {
918   \__draw_point_intersect_lines_aux:eeeeeee
919   { \fp_eval:n { #1 * #4 - #2 * #3 } }
920   { \fp_eval:n { #5 * #8 - #6 * #7 } }
921   { \fp_eval:n { #1 - #3 } }
922   { \fp_eval:n { #5 - #7 } }
923   { \fp_eval:n { #2 - #4 } }
924   { \fp_eval:n { #6 - #8 } }
925 }
926 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_intersect_lines_aux:nnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6
927 {
928   \draw_point:n
929   {
930     ( #2 * #3 - #1 * #4 , #2 * #5 - #1 * #6 )
931     / ( #4 * #5 - #6 * #3 )
932   }
933 }
934 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_point_intersect_lines_aux:nnnnnn { eeeeeee }

```

Another long expansion chain to get the values in the right places. We have two circles, the first with center  $(a, b)$  and radius  $r$ , the second with center  $(c, d)$  and radius  $s$ . We use the intermediate values

$$\begin{aligned}
e &= c - a \\
f &= d - b \\
p &= \sqrt{e^2 + f^2} \\
k &= \frac{p^2 + r^2 - s^2}{2p}
\end{aligned}$$

in either

$$\begin{aligned}
P_x &= a + \frac{ek}{p} + \frac{f}{p}\sqrt{r^2 - k^2} \\
P_y &= b + \frac{fk}{p} - \frac{e}{p}\sqrt{r^2 - k^2}
\end{aligned}$$

or

$$\begin{aligned}
P_x &= a + \frac{ek}{p} - \frac{f}{p}\sqrt{r^2 - k^2} \\
P_y &= b + \frac{fk}{p} + \frac{e}{p}\sqrt{r^2 - k^2}
\end{aligned}$$

depending on which solution is required. The rest of the work is simply forcing the appropriate expansion and shuffling arguments.

```

935 \cs_new:Npn \draw_point_intersect_circles:nnnnn #1#2#3#4#5
936 {
937   \__draw_point_process:nnn
938   { \__draw_point_intersect_circles_auxi:nnnnnnn {#2} {#4} {#5} }
939   { \draw_point:n {#1} }
940   { \draw_point:n {#3} }
941 }
942 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_intersect_circles_auxi:nnnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6#7
943 {
944   \__draw_point_intersect_circles_auxii:eennnnnn
945   { \fp_eval:n {#1} } { \fp_eval:n {#2} } {#4} {#5} {#6} {#7} {#3}
946 }

```

At this stage we have all of the information we need, fully expanded:

```

#1 r
#2 s
#3 a
#4 b
#5 c
#6 d
#7 n

```

Once we evaluate  $e$  and  $f$ , the coordinate  $(c, d)$  is no longer required: handy as we will need various intermediate values in the following.

```

947 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_intersect_circles_auxii:nnnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6#7
948 {
949   \__draw_point_intersect_circles_auxiii:eennnnnn
950   { \fp_eval:n { #5 - #3 } }
951   { \fp_eval:n { #6 - #4 } }
952   {#1} {#2} {#3} {#4} {#7}
953 }
954 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_point_intersect_circles_auxii:nnnnnnn { ee }
955 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_intersect_circles_auxiii:nnnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6#7
956 {
957   \__draw_point_intersect_circles_auxiv:ennnnnnnn
958   { \fp_eval:n { sqrt( #1 * #1 + #2 * #2 ) } }
959   {#1} {#2} {#3} {#4} {#5} {#6} {#7}
960 }
961 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_point_intersect_circles_auxiii:nnnnnnn { ee }

```

We now have  $p$ : we pre-calculate  $1/p$  as it is needed a few times and is relatively expensive. We also need  $r^2$  twice so deal with that here too.

```

962 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_intersect_circles_auxiv:nnnnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6#7#8
963 {
964   \__draw_point_intersect_circles_auxv:eennnnnnnn
965   { \fp_eval:n { 1 / #1 } }
966   { \fp_eval:n { #4 * #4 } }

```

```

967     {#1} {#2} {#3} {#5} {#6} {#7} {#8}
968   }
969   \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_point_intersect_circles_auxiv:nnnnnnnn { e }
970   \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_intersect_circles_auxv:nnnnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6#7#8#9
971   {
972     \__draw_point_intersect_circles_auxvi:ennnnnnnn
973     { \fp_eval:n { 0.5 * #1 * ( #2 + #3 * #3 - #6 * #6 ) } }
974     {#1} {#2} {#4} {#5} {#7} {#8} {#9}
975   }
976   \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_point_intersect_circles_auxv:nnnnnnnn { ee }

```

We now have all of the intermediate values we require, with one division carried out up-front to avoid doing this expensive step twice:

```

#1  $k$ 
#2  $1/p$ 
#3  $r^2$ 
#4  $e$ 
#5  $f$ 
#6  $a$ 
#7  $b$ 
#8  $n$ 

```

There are some final pre-calculations,  $k/p$ ,  $\frac{\sqrt{r^2-k^2}}{p}$  and the usage of  $n$ , then we can yield a result.

```

977   \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_intersect_circles_auxvi:nnnnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6#7#8
978   {
979     \__draw_point_intersect_circles_auxvii:eeennnnn
980     { \fp_eval:n { #1 * #2 } }
981     { \int_if_odd:nTF {#8} { 1 } { -1 } }
982     { \fp_eval:n { sqrt ( #3 - #1 * #1 ) * #2 } }
983     {#4} {#5} {#6} {#7}
984   }
985   \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_point_intersect_circles_auxvi:nnnnnnnn { e }
986   \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_intersect_circles_auxvii:nnnnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6#7
987   {
988     \draw_point:n
989     { #6 + #4 * #1 + #2 * #3 * #5 , #7 + #5 * #1 + -1 * #2 * #3 * #4 }
990   }
991   \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_point_intersect_circles_auxvii:nnnnnnnn { eee }

```

The intersection points  $P_1$  and  $P_2$  between a line joining points  $(x_1, y_1)$  and  $(x_2, y_2)$  and

```

\draw_point_intersect_line_circle:nnnnn
w_point_intersect_line_circle_auxi:nnnnnnnn
_point_intersect_line_circle_auxii:nnnnnnnn
_point_intersect_line_circle_auxiii:ennnnnnnn
point_intersect_line_circle_auxiii:nnnnnnnn
point_intersect_line_circle_auxiii:eeennnnnn
_point_intersect_line_circle_auxiv:nnnnnnnn
_point_intersect_line_circle_auxiv:eenennnnnn
draw_point_intersect_line_circle_auxv:nnnnnn
draw_point_intersect_line_circle_auxv:ennnnn

```

a circle with center  $(x_3, y_3)$  and radius  $r$ . We use the intermediate values

$$\begin{aligned}
a &= (x_2 - x_1)^2 + (y_2 - y_1)^2 \\
b &= 2 \times ((x_2 - x_1) \times (x_1 - x_3) + (y_2 - y_1) \times (y_1 - y_3)) \\
c &= x_3^2 + y_3^2 + x_1^2 + y_1^2 - 2 \times (x_3 \times x_1 + y_3 \times y_1) - r^2 \\
d &= b^2 - 4 \times a \times c \\
\mu_1 &= \frac{-b + \sqrt{d}}{2 \times a} \\
\mu_2 &= \frac{-b - \sqrt{d}}{2 \times a}
\end{aligned}$$

in either

$$\begin{aligned}
P_{1x} &= x_1 + \mu_1 \times (x_2 - x_1) \\
P_{1y} &= y_1 + \mu_1 \times (y_2 - y_1)
\end{aligned}$$

or

$$\begin{aligned}
P_{2x} &= x_1 + \mu_2 \times (x_2 - x_1) \\
P_{2y} &= y_1 + \mu_2 \times (y_2 - y_1)
\end{aligned}$$

depending on which solution is required. The rest of the work is simply forcing the appropriate expansion and shuffling arguments.

```

992 \cs_new:Npn \draw_point_intersect_line_circle:nnnnn #1#2#3#4#5
993 {
994   \__draw_point_process:nnnn
995   { \__draw_point_intersect_line_circle_auxi:nnnnnnnn {#4} {#5} }
996   { \draw_point:n {#1} }
997   { \draw_point:n {#2} }
998   { \draw_point:n {#3} }
999 }
1000 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_intersect_line_circle_auxi:nnnnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6#7#8
1001 {
1002   \__draw_point_intersect_line_circle_auxii:ennnnnnnn
1003   { \fp_eval:n {#1} } {#3} {#4} {#5} {#6} {#7} {#8} {#2}
1004 }

```

At this stage we have all of the information we need, fully expanded:

```

#1 r
#2 x_1
#3 y_1
#4 x_2
#5 y_2
#6 x_3
#7 y_3
#8 n

```

Once we evaluate  $a$ ,  $b$  and  $c$ , the coordinate  $(x_3, y_3)$  and  $r$  are no longer required: handy as we will need various intermediate values in the following.

```

1005 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_intersect_line_circle_auxii:nnnnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6#7#8
1006 {
1007   \__draw_point_intersect_line_circle_auxiii:eeennnnnn
1008   { \fp_eval:n { (#4-#2)*(#4-#2)+(#5-#3)*(#5-#3) } }
1009   { \fp_eval:n { 2*((#4-#2)*(#2-#6)+(#5-#3)*(#3-#7)) } }
1010   { \fp_eval:n { (#6*#6+#7*#7)+(#2*#2+#3*#3)-(2*(#6*#2+#7*#3))-(#1*#1) } }
1011   {#2} {#3} {#4} {#5} {#6} {#7} {#8}
1012 }
1013 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_point_intersect_line_circle_auxii:nnnnnnnn { e }

```

then we can get  $d = b^2 - 4 \times a \times c$  and the usage of  $n$ .

```

1014 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_intersect_line_circle_auxiii:nnnnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6#7#8
1015 {
1016   \__draw_point_intersect_line_circle_auxiv:eennnnnnn
1017   { \fp_eval:n { #2 * #2 - 4 * #1 * #3 } }
1018   { \int_if_odd:nTF {#8} { 1 } { -1 } }
1019   {#1} {#2} {#4} {#5} {#6} {#7}
1020 }
1021 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_point_intersect_line_circle_auxiii:nnnnnnnn { eee }

```

We now have all of the intermediate values we require, with one division carried out up-front to avoid doing this expensive step twice:

```

#1 a
#2 b
#3 c
#4 d
#5 ±(the usage of n)
#6 x1
#7 y1
#8 x2
#9 y2

```

There are some final pre-calculations,  $\mu = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{d}}{2 \times a}$  then, we can yield a result.

```

1022 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_intersect_line_circle_auxiv:nnnnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6#7#8
1023 {
1024   \__draw_point_intersect_line_circle_auxv:ennnn
1025   { \fp_eval:n { (-1 * #4 + #2 * sqrt(#1)) / (2 * #3) } }
1026   {#5} {#6} {#7} {#8}
1027 }
1028 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_point_intersect_line_circle_auxiv:nnnnnnnn { ee }
1029 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_intersect_line_circle_auxv:nnnnn #1#2#3#4#5
1030 {
1031   \draw_point:n
1032   { #2 + #1 * (#4 - #2), #3 + #1 * (#5 - #3) }
1033 }
1034 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_point_intersect_line_circle_auxv:nnnnn { e }

```

## 5.6 Interpolation on a line (vector) or arc

Simple maths after expansion.

```

\draw_point_interpolate_line:nnn 1035 \cs_new:Npn \draw_point_interpolate_line:nnn #1#2#3
\_draw_point_interpolate_line_aux:nnnn 1036 {
\_draw_point_interpolate_line_aux:ennnn 1037 \_draw_point_process:nnn
\_draw_point_interpolate_line_aux:nnnnnn 1038 { \_draw_point_interpolate_line_aux:ennnn { \fp_eval:n {#1} } }
\_draw_point_interpolate_line_aux:ennnnn 1039 { \draw_point:n {#2} }
1040 { \draw_point:n {#3} }
1041 }
1042 \cs_new:Npn \_draw_point_interpolate_line_aux:nnnnn #1#2#3#4#5
1043 {
1044 \_draw_point_interpolate_line_aux:ennnnn { \fp_eval:n { 1 - #1 } }
1045 {#1} {#2} {#3} {#4} {#5}
1046 }
1047 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \_draw_point_interpolate_line_aux:nnnnn { e }
1048 \cs_new:Npn \_draw_point_interpolate_line_aux:nnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6
1049 { \draw_point:n { #1 * #3 + #2 * #5 , #1 * #4 + #2 * #6 } }
1050 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \_draw_point_interpolate_line_aux:nnnnnn { e }

```

Same idea but using the normalized length to obtain the scale factor. The start point is needed twice, so we force evaluation, but the end point is needed only the once.

```

\draw_point_interpolate_distance:nnn 1051 \cs_new:Npn \draw_point_interpolate_distance:nnn #1#2#3
\_draw_point_interpolate_distance:nnnnn 1052 {
\_draw_point_interpolate_distance:nnnnnn 1053 \_draw_point_process:nn
\_draw_point_interpolate_distance:ennnnn 1054 { \_draw_point_interpolate_distance:nnnn {#1} {#3} }
1055 {#2}
1056 }
1057 \cs_new:Npn \_draw_point_interpolate_distance:nnnn #1#2#3#4
1058 {
1059 \_draw_point_process:nn
1060 {
1061 \_draw_point_interpolate_distance:ennnn
1062 { \fp_eval:n {#1} } {#3} {#4}
1063 }
1064 { \draw_point_unit_vector:n { ( #2 ) - ( #3 , #4 ) } }
1065 }
1066 \cs_new:Npn \_draw_point_interpolate_distance:nnnnn #1#2#3#4#5
1067 { \draw_point:n { #2 + #1 * #4 , #3 + #1 * #5 } }
1068 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \_draw_point_interpolate_distance:nnnnn { e }

```

(End of definition for \draw\_point:n and others. These functions are documented on page ??.)

Finding a point on an ellipse arc is relatively easy: find the correct angle between the two given, use the sine and cosine of that angle, apply to the axes. We just have to work a bit with the coordinate expansion.

```

\draw_point_interpolate_arc_axes:nnnnnn 1069 \cs_new:Npn \draw_point_interpolate_arc_axes:nnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6
\_draw_point_interpolate_arcaxes_auxi:nnnnnnnnnn 1070 {
\_draw_point_interpolate_arcaxes_auxii:nnnnnnnnnn 1071 \_draw_point_process:nnnn
\_draw_point_interpolate_arcaxes_auxiii:nnnnnnnnnn 1072 { \_draw_point_interpolate_arcaxes_auxi:nnnnnnnnnn {#1} {#5} {#6} }
\_draw_point_interpolate_arcaxes_auxiv:nnnnnnnnnn 1073 { \draw_point:n {#2} }
\_draw_point_interpolate_arcaxes_auxiv:ennnnnnnnn 1074 { \draw_point:n {#3} }
1075 { \draw_point:n {#4} }
1076 }

```

```

1077 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_interpolate_arcaxes_auxi:nnnnnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6#7#8#9
1078 {
1079   \__draw_point_interpolate_arcaxes_auxii:ennnnnnnnn
1080   { \fp_eval:n {#1} } {#2} {#3} {#4} {#5} {#6} {#7} {#8} {#9}
1081 }

```

At this stage, the three coordinate pairs are fully expanded but somewhat re-ordered:

```

#1 p
#2  $\theta_1$ 
#3  $\theta_2$ 
#4  $x_c$ 
#5  $y_c$ 
#6  $x_{a1}$ 
#7  $y_{a1}$ 
#8  $x_{a2}$ 
#9  $y_{a2}$ 

```

We are now in a position to find the target angle, and from that the sine and cosine required.

```

1082 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_interpolate_arcaxes_auxii:nnnnnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6#7#8#9
1083 {
1084   \__draw_point_interpolate_arcaxes_auxiii:ennnnnnn
1085   { \fp_eval:n { #1 * (#3) + ( 1 - #1 ) * (#2) } }
1086   {#4} {#5} {#6} {#7} {#8} {#9}
1087 }
1088 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_point_interpolate_arcaxes_auxii:nnnnnnnnn { e }
1089 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_interpolate_arcaxes_auxiii:nnnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6#7
1090 {
1091   \__draw_point_interpolate_arcaxes_auxiv:eennnnnnn
1092   { \fp_eval:n { cosd (#1) } }
1093   { \fp_eval:n { sind (#1) } }
1094   {#2} {#3} {#4} {#5} {#6} {#7}
1095 }
1096 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_point_interpolate_arcaxes_auxiii:nnnnnnn { e }
1097 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_interpolate_arcaxes_auxiv:nnnnnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6#7#8
1098 {
1099   \draw_point:n
1100   { #3 + #1 * #5 + #2 * #7 , #4 + #1 * #6 + #2 * #8 }
1101 }
1102 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_point_interpolate_arcaxes_auxiv:nnnnnnnnn { ee }

```

(End of definition for \draw\_point\_interpolate\_arc\_axes:nnnnnn and others. This function is documented on page ??.)

```

\draw_point_interpolate_curve:mmnn
w_point_interpolate_curve_quad_auxi:nnnnnnnn
_point_interpolate_curve_quad_auxii:nnnnnnnn
_point_interpolate_curve_quad_auxiii:ennnnnnn
int_interpolate_curve_quad_auxiiii:nnnnnnnnnn
int_interpolate_curve_quad_auxii:eeennnnnnn

```

Interpolation along a quadratic Bézier curve uses the relation

$$P(t) = (1 - t)^2 P_0 + 2(1 - t)t P_1 + t^2 P_2$$

where  $P_0$  is the start point,  $P_1$  is the single control point, and  $P_2$  is the end point. To maximize performance and maintain full expandability, the time parameter  $t$  is evaluated once up front. The three polynomial coefficients are then pre-calculated via an  $e$ -type variant before being mapped against the coordinate components processed by `\__draw_point_process:nnnn`.

```

1103 \cs_new:Npn \draw_point_interpolate_curve:nnnn #1#2#3#4
1104 {
1105   \__draw_point_process:nnnn
1106   { \__draw_point_interpolate_curve_quad_auxi:nnnnnnn {#1} }
1107   { \draw_point:n {#2} }
1108   { \draw_point:n {#3} }
1109   { \draw_point:n {#4} }
1110 }
1111 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_interpolate_curve_quad_auxi:nnnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6#7
1112 {
1113   \__draw_point_interpolate_curve_quad_auxii:ennnnnnn
1114   { \fp_eval:n {#1} }
1115   {#2} {#3} {#4} {#5} {#6} {#7}
1116 }
1117 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_interpolate_curve_quad_auxii:nnnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6#7
1118 {
1119   \__draw_point_interpolate_curve_quad_auxiii:eeennnnnnn
1120   { \fp_eval:n { (1 - #1)^2 } }
1121   { \fp_eval:n { 2 * (1 - #1) * #1 } }
1122   { \fp_eval:n { #1^2 } }
1123   {#2} {#3} {#4} {#5} {#6} {#7}
1124 }
1125 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_point_interpolate_curve_quad_auxii:nnnnnnn { e }
1126 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_interpolate_curve_quad_auxiii:nnnnnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6#7#8#9
1127 {
1128   \draw_point:n
1129   {
1130     #1 * #4 + #2 * #6 + #3 * #8 ,
1131     #1 * #5 + #2 * #7 + #3 * #9
1132   }
1133 }
1134 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_point_interpolate_curve_quad_auxiii:nnnnnnnnn { eee }

```

(End of definition for `\draw_point_interpolate_curve:nnnn` and others. This function is documented on page ??.)

```

\draw_point_interpolate_curve:nnnnn
draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxi:nnnnnnnnn
draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxii:nnnnnnnnn
draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxiii:ennnnnnnnn
draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxiiii:nnnnnnn
draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxiii:ennnnnn
draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxiv:nnnnnnn
draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxv:nnw
draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxv:eev
draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxvi:n
draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxvii:nnnnnnnnn
draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxviii:nnnnnnn
draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxviii:ennnnnn

```

Here we start with a proportion of the curve ( $p$ ) and four points

1. The initial point  $(x_1, y_1)$
2. The first control point  $(x_2, y_2)$
3. The second control point  $(x_3, y_3)$
4. The final point  $(x_4, y_4)$

The first phase is to expand out all of these values.

```

1135 \cs_new:Npn \draw_point_interpolate_curve:nnnnn #1#2#3#4#5
1136 {
1137   \__draw_point_process:nnnnn

```



```

1138 { \_draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxi:nnnnnnnnn {#1} }
1139 { \draw_point:n {#2} }
1140 { \draw_point:n {#3} }
1141 { \draw_point:n {#4} }
1142 { \draw_point:n {#5} }
1143 }
1144 \cs_new:Npn \_draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxi:nnnnnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6#7#8#9
1145 {
1146   \_draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxii:ennnnnnnnn
1147   { \fp_eval:n {#1} }
1148   {#2} {#3} {#4} {#5} {#6} {#7} {#8} {#9}
1149 }

```

At this stage, everything is fully expanded and back in the input order. The approach to finding the required point is iterative. We carry out three phases. In phase one, we need all of the input coordinates

$$\begin{aligned}
x'_1 &= (1-p)x_1 + px_2 \\
y'_1 &= (1-p)y_1 + py_2 \\
x'_2 &= (1-p)x_2 + px_3 \\
y'_2 &= (1-p)y_2 + py_3 \\
x'_3 &= (1-p)x_3 + px_4 \\
y'_3 &= (1-p)y_3 + py_4
\end{aligned}$$

In the second stage, we can drop the final point

$$\begin{aligned}
x''_1 &= (1-p)x'_1 + px'_2 \\
y''_1 &= (1-p)y'_1 + py'_2 \\
x''_2 &= (1-p)x'_2 + px'_3 \\
y''_2 &= (1-p)y'_2 + py'_3
\end{aligned}$$

and for the final stage only need one set of calculations

$$\begin{aligned}
P_x &= (1-p)x''_1 + px''_2 \\
P_y &= (1-p)y''_1 + py''_2
\end{aligned}$$

Of course, this does mean a lot of calculations and expansion!

```

1150 \cs_new:Npn \_draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxii:nnnnnnnnn
1151   #1#2#3#4#5#6#7#8#9
1152   {
1153     \_draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxiii:ennnnnnn
1154     { \fp_eval:n { 1 - #1 } }
1155     {#1}
1156     { {#2} {#3} } { {#4} {#5} } { {#6} {#7} } { {#8} {#9} }
1157   }
1158 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \_draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxii:nnnnnnnnn { e }
1159 % \begin{macrocode}
1160 % We need to do the first cycle, but haven't got enough arguments to keep
1161 % everything in play at once. So here we use a bit of argument re-ordering
1162 % and a single auxiliary to get the job done.
1163 % \begin{macrocode}
1164 \cs_new:Npn \_draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxiii:nnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6

```

```

1165 {
1166   \_draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxiv:nnnnnn {#1} {#2} #3 #4
1167   \_draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxiv:nnnnnn {#1} {#2} #4 #5
1168   \_draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxiv:nnnnnn {#1} {#2} #5 #6
1169   \prg_do_nothing:
1170   \_draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxvi:n { {#1} {#2} }
1171 }
1172 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \_draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxiii:nnnnnn { e }
1173 \cs_new:Npn \_draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxiv:nnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6
1174 {
1175   \_draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxv:eev
1176   { \fp_eval:n { #1 * #3 + #2 * #5 } }
1177   { \fp_eval:n { #1 * #4 + #2 * #6 } }
1178 }
1179 \cs_new:Npn \_draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxv:nnw
1180 #1#2#3 \prg_do_nothing: #4#5
1181 {
1182   #3
1183   \prg_do_nothing:
1184   #4 { #5 {#1} {#2} }
1185 }
1186 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \_draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxv:nnw { ee }
1187 % \begin{macrocode}
1188 % Get the arguments back into the right places and to the second and
1189 % third cycles directly.
1190 % \begin{macrocode}
1191 \cs_new:Npn \_draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxvi:n #1
1192 { \_draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxviii:nnnnnnnn #1 }
1193 \cs_new:Npn \_draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxvii:nnnnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6#7#8
1194 {
1195   \_draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxviii:eeeenn
1196   { \fp_eval:n { #1 * #3 + #2 * #5 } }
1197   { \fp_eval:n { #1 * #4 + #2 * #6 } }
1198   { \fp_eval:n { #1 * #5 + #2 * #7 } }
1199   { \fp_eval:n { #1 * #6 + #2 * #8 } }
1200   {#1} {#2}
1201 }
1202 \cs_new:Npn \_draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxviii:nnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6
1203 {
1204   \draw_point:n
1205   { #5 * #1 + #6 * #3 , #5 * #2 + #6 * #4 }
1206 }
1207 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \_draw_point_interpolate_curve_auxviii:nnnnnn { eeee }

```

(End of definition for `\draw_point_interpolate_curve:nnnn` and others. This function is documented on page ??.)

## 5.7 Vector support

As well as coordinates relative to the drawing

```

\l__draw_xvec_x_dim Base vectors to map to the underlying two-dimensional drawing space.
\l__draw_xvec_y_dim
\l__draw_yvec_x_dim
\l__draw_yvec_y_dim
\l__draw_zvec_x_dim
\l__draw_zvec_y_dim

```

```

1210 \dim_new:N \l__draw_yvec_x_dim
1211 \dim_new:N \l__draw_yvec_y_dim
1212 \dim_new:N \l__draw_zvec_x_dim
1213 \dim_new:N \l__draw_zvec_y_dim

```

(End of definition for `\l__draw_xvec_x_dim` and others.)

```

\draw_xvec:n Calculate the underlying position and store it.
\draw_yvec:n 1214 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_xvec:n #1
\draw_zvec:n 1215 { \__draw_vec:nn { x } {#1} }
\__draw_vec:nn 1216 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_yvec:n #1
\__draw_vec:nnn 1217 { \__draw_vec:nn { y } {#1} }
1218 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_zvec:n #1
1219 { \__draw_vec:nn { z } {#1} }
1220 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_vec:nn #1#2
1221 { \__draw_point_process:nn { \__draw_vec:nnn {#1} } { \draw_point:n {#2} } }
1222 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_vec:nnn #1#2#3
1223 {
1224   \dim_set:cn { l__draw_ #1 vec_x_dim } {#2}
1225   \dim_set:cn { l__draw_ #1 vec_y_dim } {#3}
1226 }

```

(End of definition for `\draw_xvec:n` and others. These functions are documented on page ??.)

Initialize the vectors.

```

1227 \draw_xvec:n { 1cm , 0cm }
1228 \draw_yvec:n { 0cm , 1cm }
1229 \draw_zvec:n { -0.385cm , -0.385cm }

```

```

\draw_point_vec:nn Force a single evaluation of each factor, then use these to work out the underlying point.
\__draw_point_vec:nn 1230 \cs_new:Npn \draw_point_vec:nn #1#2
\__draw_point_vec:ee 1231 { \__draw_point_vec:ee { \fp_eval:n {#1} } { \fp_eval:n {#2} } }
\draw_point_vec:nnn 1232 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_vec:nn #1#2
\__draw_point_vec:nnn 1233 {
\__draw_point_vec:eee 1234   \draw_point:n
1235   {
1236     #1 * \l__draw_xvec_x_dim + #2 * \l__draw_yvec_x_dim ,
1237     #1 * \l__draw_xvec_y_dim + #2 * \l__draw_yvec_y_dim
1238   }
1239 }
1240 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_point_vec:nn { ee }
1241 \cs_new:Npn \draw_point_vec:nnn #1#2#3
1242 {
1243   \__draw_point_vec:eee
1244   { \fp_eval:n {#1} } { \fp_eval:n {#2} } { \fp_eval:n {#3} }
1245 }
1246 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_vec:nnn #1#2#3
1247 {
1248   \draw_point:n
1249   {
1250     #1 * \l__draw_xvec_x_dim
1251     + #2 * \l__draw_yvec_x_dim
1252     + #3 * \l__draw_zvec_x_dim
1253     ,
1254     #1 * \l__draw_xvec_y_dim

```

```

1255         + #2 * \l__draw_yvec_y_dim
1256         + #3 * \l__draw_zvec_y_dim
1257     }
1258 }
1259 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_point_vec:nnn { eee }

```

(End of definition for \draw\_point\_vec:nn and others. These functions are documented on page ??.)

```

\draw_point_vec_polar:nn Much the same as the core polar approach.
\draw_point_vec_polar:nnn
\__draw_point_vec_polar:nnn
\__draw_point_vec_polar:enn
1260 \cs_new:Npn \draw_point_vec_polar:nn #1#2
1261 { \draw_point_vec_polar:nnn {#1} {#1} {#2} }
1262 \cs_new:Npn \draw_point_vec_polar:nnn #1#2#3
1263 { \__draw_draw_vec_polar:enn { \fp_eval:n {#3} } {#1} {#2} }
1264 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_draw_vec_polar:nnn #1#2#3
1265 {
1266   \draw_point:n
1267   {
1268     cosd(#1) * (#2) * \l__draw_xvec_x_dim ,
1269     sind(#1) * (#3) * \l__draw_yvec_y_dim
1270   }
1271 }
1272 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_draw_vec_polar:nnn { e }

```

(End of definition for \draw\_point\_vec\_polar:nn, \draw\_point\_vec\_polar:nnn, and \\_\_draw\_point\_vec\_polar:nnn. These functions are documented on page ??.)

## 5.8 Transformations

\draw\_point\_transform:n Applies a transformation matrix to a point: see l3draw-transforms for the business end. Where possible, we avoid the relatively expensive multiplication step.

```

1273 \cs_new:Npn \draw_point_transform:n #1
1274 {
1275   \__draw_point_process:nn
1276   { \__draw_point_transform:nn } { \draw_point:n {#1} }
1277 }
1278 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_transform:nn #1#2
1279 {
1280   \bool_if:NTF \l__draw_matrix_active_bool
1281   {
1282     \draw_point:n
1283     {
1284       (
1285         \l__draw_matrix_a_fp * #1
1286         + \l__draw_matrix_c_fp * #2
1287         + \l__draw_xshift_dim
1288       )
1289       ,
1290       (
1291         \l__draw_matrix_b_fp * #1
1292         + \l__draw_matrix_d_fp * #2
1293         + \l__draw_yshift_dim
1294       )
1295     }
1296   }

```

```

1297     {
1298       \draw_point:n
1299       {
1300         (#1, #2)
1301         + ( \l__draw_xshift_dim , \l__draw_yshift_dim )
1302       }
1303     }
1304   }

```

(End of definition for `\draw_point_transform:n` and `\__draw_point_transform:nn`. This function is documented on page ??.)

`\__draw_point_transform_noshift:n`  
`\__draw_point_transform_noshift:nn`

A version with no shift: used for internal purposes.

```

1305 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_transform_noshift:n #1
1306 {
1307   \__draw_point_process:nn
1308   { \__draw_point_transform_noshift:nn }
1309   { \draw_point:n {#1} }
1310 }
1311 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_point_transform_noshift:nn #1#2
1312 {
1313   \bool_if:NTF \l__draw_matrix_active_bool
1314   {
1315     \draw_point:n
1316     {
1317       (
1318         \l__draw_matrix_a_fp * #1
1319         + \l__draw_matrix_c_fp * #2
1320       )
1321       ,
1322       (
1323         \l__draw_matrix_b_fp * #1
1324         + \l__draw_matrix_d_fp * #2
1325       )
1326     }
1327   }
1328   { \draw_point:n { (#1, #2) } }
1329 }

```

(End of definition for `\__draw_point_transform_noshift:n` and `\__draw_point_transform_noshift:nn`.)

```

1330 \</package>

```

## 6 l3draw-scopes implementation

```

1331 \*package>
1332 \@@=draw>

```

This sub-module covers more-or-less the same ideas as `pgfcorescopes.code.tex`. At present, equivalents of the following are currently absent:

- `\pgftext`: This is covered at this level by the coffin-based interface `\draw_coffin_use:Nnn`

## 6.1 Drawing environment

<code>\g_draw_bb_xmax_dim</code>	Used to track the overall (official) size of the image created: may not actually be the natural size of the content.
<code>\g_draw_bb_xmin_dim</code>	
<code>\g_draw_bb_ymax_dim</code>	1333 <code>\dim_new:N \g_draw_bb_xmax_dim</code>
<code>\g_draw_bb_ymin_dim</code>	1334 <code>\dim_new:N \g_draw_bb_xmin_dim</code>
	1335 <code>\dim_new:N \g_draw_bb_ymax_dim</code>
	1336 <code>\dim_new:N \g_draw_bb_ymin_dim</code>
	<i>(End of definition for <code>\g_draw_bb_xmax_dim</code> and others. These variables are documented on page ??.)</i>
<code>\l_draw_bb_update_bool</code>	Flag to indicate that a path (or similar) should update the bounding box of the drawing.
	1337 <code>\bool_new:N \l_draw_bb_update_bool</code>
	<i>(End of definition for <code>\l_draw_bb_update_bool</code>. This variable is documented on page ??.)</i>
<code>\l__draw_layer_main_box</code>	Box for setting the drawing itself and the top-level layer.
	1338 <code>\box_new:N \l__draw_main_box</code>
	1339 <code>\box_new:N \l__draw_layer_main_box</code>
	<i>(End of definition for <code>\l__draw_layer_main_box</code>.)</i>
<code>\g_draw_id_int</code>	The drawing number.
	1340 <code>\int_new:N \g_draw_id_int</code>
	<i>(End of definition for <code>\g_draw_id_int</code>. This variable is documented on page ??.)</i>
<code>\__draw_reset_bb:</code>	A simple auxiliary.
	1341 <code>\cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_reset_bb:</code>
	1342 <code>{</code>
	1343 <code>\dim_gset:Nn \g_draw_bb_xmax_dim { -\c_max_dim }</code>
	1344 <code>\dim_gset:Nn \g_draw_bb_xmin_dim { \c_max_dim }</code>
	1345 <code>\dim_gset:Nn \g_draw_bb_ymax_dim { -\c_max_dim }</code>
	1346 <code>\dim_gset:Nn \g_draw_bb_ymin_dim { \c_max_dim }</code>
	1347 <code>}</code>
	<i>(End of definition for <code>\__draw_reset_bb:</code>.)</i>
<code>\draw_begin:</code>	Drawings are created by setting them into a box, then adjusting the box before inserting
<code>\draw_end:</code>	into the surroundings. Color is set here using the drawing mechanism largely as it then sets up the internal data structures. It may be that a coffin construct is better here in the longer term: that may become clearer as the code is completed. As we need to avoid any insertion of baseline skips, the outer box here has to be an <code>hbox</code> . To allow for layers, there is some box nesting: notice that we
	1348 <code>\cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_begin:</code>
	1349 <code>{</code>
	1350 <code>\group_begin:</code>
	1351 <code>\int_gincr:N \g_draw_id_int</code>
	1352 <code>\hbox_set:Nw \l__draw_main_box</code>
	1353 <code>\__draw_backend_begin:</code>
	1354 <code>\__draw_reset_bb:</code>
	1355 <code>\__draw_path_reset_limits:</code>
	1356 <code>\bool_set_true:N \l_draw_bb_update_bool</code>
	1357 <code>\draw_transform_matrix_reset:</code>
	1358 <code>\draw_transform_shift_reset:</code>

```

1359     \__draw_software_clear:
1360     \draw_set_linewidth:n { \l_draw_default_linewidth_dim }
1361     \color_ensure_current:
1362     \draw_set_nonzero_rule:
1363     \draw_set_cap_but:
1364     \draw_set_join_miter:
1365     \draw_set_miterlimit:n { 10 }
1366     \draw_set_dash_pattern:nn { } { 0cm }
1367     \hbox_set:Nw \l__draw_layer_main_box
1368     \__draw_record_origin:
1369   }
1370 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_end:
1371 {
1372     \__draw_baseline_finalize:w
1373     \exp_args:NNNV \hbox_set_end:
1374     \clist_set:Nn \l_draw_layers_clist \l_draw_layers_clist
1375     \__draw_layers_insert:
1376     \__draw_backend_end:
1377     \hbox_set_end:
1378     \dim_compare:nNnT \g_draw_bb_xmin_dim = \c_max_dim
1379     {
1380         \dim_gzero:N \g_draw_bb_xmax_dim
1381         \dim_gzero:N \g_draw_bb_xmin_dim
1382         \dim_gzero:N \g_draw_bb_ymax_dim
1383         \dim_gzero:N \g_draw_bb_ymin_dim
1384     }
1385     \__draw_finalize:
1386     \box_set_wd:Nn \l__draw_main_box
1387     { \g_draw_bb_xmax_dim - \g_draw_bb_xmin_dim }
1388     \mode_leave_vertical:
1389     \box_use_drop:N \l__draw_main_box
1390 \group_end:
1391 }

```

(End of definition for \draw\_begin: and \draw\_end:. These functions are documented on page ??.)

`\__draw_record_origin:` Used to log the absolute location of a drawing. Ideally this would not need two `\savepos:` we need to sort an “always left-to-right” box. At present, this functionality is only available in L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X.

```

1392 \cs_new_protected:Npe \__draw_record_origin:
1393 {
1394     \hbox_to_wd:nn { Opt }
1395     {
1396         \tex_savepos:D
1397         \cs_if_exist:NT \@expl@finalise@setup@@
1398         {
1399             \exp_not:N \property_record:en
1400             { draw . \exp_not:N \int_use:N \exp_not:N \g_draw_id_int }
1401             { xpos , ypos , abspage }
1402         }
1403         \tex_savepos:D
1404     }
1405 }
1406 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \property_record:nn { e }

```

(End of definition for `\__draw_record_origin:`.)

`\__draw_finalize:` Finalizing the (vertical) size of the output depends on whether we have an explicit baseline or not. To allow for that, we have two functions, and the one that's used depends on whether the user has set a baseline. Notice that in contrast to `pgf` we *do* allow for a non-zero depth if the explicit baseline is above the lowest edge of the initial bounding box.

```

1407 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_finalize:
1408 {
1409   \hbox_set:Nn \l__draw_main_box
1410   {
1411     \skip_horizontal:n { -\g_draw_bb_xmin_dim }
1412     \box_move_down:nn
1413     { \g_draw_bb_ymin_dim }
1414     { \box_use_drop:N \l__draw_main_box }
1415   }
1416   \box_set_dp:Nn \l__draw_main_box { Opt }
1417   \box_set_ht:Nn \l__draw_main_box
1418   { \g_draw_bb_ymax_dim - \g_draw_bb_ymin_dim }
1419 }
1420 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_finalize_baseline:n #1
1421 {
1422   \hbox_set:Nn \l__draw_main_box
1423   {
1424     \skip_horizontal:n { -\g_draw_bb_xmin_dim }
1425     \box_move_down:nn
1426     { #1 }
1427     { \box_use_drop:N \l__draw_main_box }
1428   }
1429   \box_set_dp:Nn \l__draw_main_box
1430   {
1431     \dim_max:nn
1432     { #1 - \g_draw_bb_ymin_dim }
1433     { Opt }
1434   }
1435   \box_set_ht:Nn \l__draw_main_box
1436   { \g_draw_bb_ymax_dim - #1 }
1437 }

```

(End of definition for `\__draw_finalize:` and `\__draw_finalize_baseline:n`.)

## 6.2 Baseline position

`\l__draw_baseline_bool` For tracking the explicit baseline and whether it is active.

```

\l__draw_baseline_dim
1438 \bool_new:N \l__draw_baseline_bool
1439 \dim_new:N \l__draw_baseline_dim

```

(End of definition for `\l__draw_baseline_bool` and `\l__draw_baseline_dim`.)

`\draw_set_baseline:n` A simple setting of the baseline along with the flag we need to know that it is active.

```

1440 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_set_baseline:n #1
1441 {
1442   \bool_set_true:N \l__draw_baseline_bool
1443   \dim_set:Nn \l__draw_baseline_dim { \fp_to_dim:n { #1 } }
1444 }

```



(End of definition for `\draw_set_baseline:n`. This function is documented on page ??.)

`\__draw_baseline_finalize:w` Rather than use a global data structure, we can arrange to put the baseline value at the right group level with a small amount of shuffling. That happens here.

```

1445 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_baseline_finalize:w #1 \__draw_finalize:
1446 {
1447   \bool_if:NTF \l__draw_baseline_bool
1448   {
1449     \use:e
1450     {
1451       \exp_not:n {#1}
1452       \__draw_finalize_baseline:n { \dim_use:N \l__draw_baseline_dim }
1453     }
1454   }
1455   { #1 \__draw_finalize: }
1456 }

```

(End of definition for `\__draw_baseline_finalize:w`.)

### 6.3 Scopes

`\l__draw_linewidth_dim` Storage for local variables.  
`\l__draw_fill_color_tl` 1457 `\dim_new:N \l__draw_linewidth_dim`  
`\l__draw_stroke_color_tl` 1458 `\tl_new:N \l__draw_fill_color_tl`  
1459 `\tl_new:N \l__draw_stroke_color_tl`

(End of definition for `\l__draw_linewidth_dim`, `\l__draw_fill_color_tl`, and `\l__draw_stroke_color_tl`.)

`\draw_scope_begin:` As well as the graphics (and  $\text{\TeX}$ ) scope, also deal with global data structures.

```

\draw_scope_begin: 1460 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_scope_begin:
1461 {
1462   \__draw_backend_scope_begin:
1463   \group_begin:
1464     \dim_set_eq:NN \l__draw_linewidth_dim \g__draw_linewidth_dim
1465     \draw_path_scope_begin:
1466   }
1467 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_scope_end:
1468 {
1469   \draw_path_scope_end:
1470   \dim_gset_eq:NN \g__draw_linewidth_dim \l__draw_linewidth_dim
1471   \group_end:
1472   \__draw_backend_scope_end:
1473 }

```

(End of definition for `\draw_scope_begin:`. This function is documented on page ??.)

`\l__draw_xmax_dim` Storage for the bounding box.  
`\l__draw_xmin_dim` 1474 `\dim_new:N \l__draw_xmax_dim`  
`\l__draw_ymax_dim` 1475 `\dim_new:N \l__draw_xmin_dim`  
`\l__draw_ymin_dim` 1476 `\dim_new:N \l__draw_ymax_dim`  
1477 `\dim_new:N \l__draw_ymin_dim`

(End of definition for `\l__draw_xmax_dim` and others.)

`\__draw_scope_bb_begin:` The bounding box is simple: a straight group-based save and restore approach.

```

\__draw_scope_bb_end:
1478 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_scope_bb_begin:
1479 {
1480   \group_begin:
1481   \dim_set_eq:NN \l__draw_xmax_dim \g_draw_bb_xmax_dim
1482   \dim_set_eq:NN \l__draw_xmin_dim \g_draw_bb_xmin_dim
1483   \dim_set_eq:NN \l__draw_ymax_dim \g_draw_bb_ymax_dim
1484   \dim_set_eq:NN \l__draw_ymin_dim \g_draw_bb_ymin_dim
1485   \__draw_reset_bb:
1486 }
1487 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_scope_bb_end:
1488 {
1489   \dim_gset_eq:NN \g_draw_bb_xmax_dim \l__draw_xmax_dim
1490   \dim_gset_eq:NN \g_draw_bb_xmin_dim \l__draw_xmin_dim
1491   \dim_gset_eq:NN \g_draw_bb_ymax_dim \l__draw_ymax_dim
1492   \dim_gset_eq:NN \g_draw_bb_ymin_dim \l__draw_ymin_dim
1493   \group_end:
1494 }
```

*(End of definition for \\_\_draw\_scope\_bb\_begin: and \\_\_draw\_scope\_bb\_end:.)*

`\draw_suspend_begin:` Suspend all parts of a drawing.

```

\draw_suspend_end:
1495 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_suspend_begin:
1496 {
1497   \__draw_scope_bb_begin:
1498   \draw_path_scope_begin:
1499   \draw_transform_matrix_reset:
1500   \draw_transform_shift_reset:
1501   \__draw_layers_save:
1502 }
1503 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_suspend_end:
1504 {
1505   \__draw_layers_restore:
1506   \draw_path_scope_end:
1507   \__draw_scope_bb_end:
1508 }
```

*(End of definition for \draw\_suspend\_begin: and \draw\_suspend\_end:.. These functions are documented on page ??.)*

```

1509 </package>
```

## 7 l3draw-softpath implementation

```

1510 <*package>
```

```

1511 <@@=draw>
```

### 7.1 Managing soft paths

There are two linked aims in the code here. The most significant is to provide a way to modify paths, for example to shorten the ends or round the corners. This means that the path cannot be written piecemeal as specials, but rather needs to be held in macros. The second aspect that follows from this is performance: simply adding to a single macro a

piece at a time will have poor performance as the list gets long so we use `\tl_build...` functions.

Each marker (operation) token takes two arguments, which makes processing more straight-forward. As such, some operations have dummy arguments, whilst others have to be split over several tokens. As the code here is at a low level, all dimension arguments are assumed to be explicit and fully-expanded.

```

\g__draw_softpath_main_tl The soft path itself.
1512 \tl_new:N \g__draw_softpath_main_tl
(End of definition for \g__draw_softpath_main_tl.)

\l__draw_softpath_tmp_tl Scratch space.
1513 \tl_new:N \l__draw_softpath_tmp_tl
(End of definition for \l__draw_softpath_tmp_tl.)

\g__draw_softpath_corners_bool Allow for optimized path use.
1514 \bool_new:N \g__draw_softpath_corners_bool
(End of definition for \g__draw_softpath_corners_bool.)

\__draw_softpath_add:n
\__draw_softpath_add:o 1515 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_add:n
\__draw_softpath_add:e 1516 { \tl_build_gput_right:Nn \g__draw_softpath_main_tl }
1517 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_softpath_add:n { o, e }
(End of definition for \__draw_softpath_add:n.)

\__draw_softpath_use: Using and clearing is trivial.
\__draw_softpath_clear: 1518 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_use:
1519 {
1520 \tl_build_get_intermediate:NN
1521 \g__draw_softpath_main_tl
1522 \l__draw_softpath_tmp_tl
1523 \l__draw_softpath_tmp_tl
1524 }
1525 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_clear:
1526 {
1527 \tl_build_gbegin:N \g__draw_softpath_main_tl
1528 \bool_gset_false:N \g__draw_softpath_corners_bool
1529 }
(End of definition for \__draw_softpath_use: and \__draw_softpath_clear:.)

\__draw_softpath_save: Abstracted ideas to keep variables inside this submodule.
\__draw_softpath_restore: 1530 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_save:
1531 {
1532 \tl_build_gend:N \g__draw_softpath_main_tl
1533 \tl_set_eq:NN
1534 \l__draw_softpath_main_tl
1535 \g__draw_softpath_main_tl
1536 \bool_set_eq:NN
1537 \l__draw_softpath_corners_bool
1538 \g__draw_softpath_corners_bool

```

```

1539     \__draw_softpath_clear:
1540   }
1541   \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_restore:
1542   {
1543     \__draw_softpath_clear:
1544     \__draw_softpath_add:o \l__draw_softpath_main_tl
1545     \bool_gset_eq:NN
1546       \g__draw_softpath_corners_bool
1547       \l__draw_softpath_corners_bool
1548   }

```

(End of definition for \\_\_draw\_softpath\_save: and \\_\_draw\_softpath\_restore:.)

```

\g__draw_softpath_lastx_dim For tracking the end of the path (to close it).
\g__draw_softpath_lasty_dim
1549 \dim_new:N \g__draw_softpath_lastx_dim
1550 \dim_new:N \g__draw_softpath_lasty_dim

```

(End of definition for \g\_\_draw\_softpath\_lastx\_dim and \g\_\_draw\_softpath\_lasty\_dim.)

```

\g__draw_softpath_move_bool Track if moving a point should update the close position.
1551 \bool_new:N \g__draw_softpath_move_bool
1552 \bool_gset_true:N \g__draw_softpath_move_bool
1553
1554 (End of definition for \g__draw_softpath_move_bool.)

```

```

\__draw_softpath_closepath: The various parts of a path expressed as the appropriate soft path functions.
  \__draw_softpath_curveto:nnnnnn 1553 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_closepath:
  \__draw_softpath_lineto:nn       1554 {
  \__draw_softpath_moveto:nn       1555   \__draw_softpath_add:e
  \__draw_softpath_rectangle:nnnn  1556   {
  \__draw_softpath_roundpoint:nn   1557     \__draw_softpath_close_op:nn
  \__draw_softpath_roundpoint:VV   1558     { \dim_use:N \g__draw_softpath_lastx_dim }
                                   1559     { \dim_use:N \g__draw_softpath_lasty_dim }
                                   1560   }
                                   1561 }
1562 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_curveto:nnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6
1563 {
1564   \__draw_softpath_add:n
1565   {
1566     \__draw_softpath_curveto_opi:nn {#1} {#2}
1567     \__draw_softpath_curveto_opii:nn {#3} {#4}
1568     \__draw_softpath_curveto_opiii:nn {#5} {#6}
1569   }
1570 }
1571 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_lineto:nn #1#2
1572 {
1573   \__draw_softpath_add:n
1574   { \__draw_softpath_lineto_op:nn {#1} {#2} }
1575 }
1576 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_moveto:nn #1#2
1577 {
1578   \__draw_softpath_add:n
1579   { \__draw_softpath_moveto_op:nn {#1} {#2} }
1580   \bool_if:NT \g__draw_softpath_move_bool
1581   {

```

```

1582         \dim_gset:Nn \g__draw_softpath_lastx_dim {#1}
1583         \dim_gset:Nn \g__draw_softpath_lasty_dim {#2}
1584     }
1585 }
1586 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_rectangle:nnnn #1#2#3#4
1587 {
1588     \__draw_softpath_add:n
1589     {
1590         \__draw_softpath_rectangle_opi:nn {#1} {#2}
1591         \__draw_softpath_rectangle_opii:nn {#3} {#4}
1592     }
1593 }
1594 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_roundpoint:nn #1#2
1595 {
1596     \__draw_softpath_add:n
1597     { \__draw_softpath_roundpoint_op:nn {#1} {#2} }
1598     \bool_gset_true:N \g__draw_softpath_corners_bool
1599 }
1600 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_softpath_roundpoint:nn { VV }

```

(End of definition for `\__draw_softpath_closepath:` and others.)

The markers for operations: all the top-level ones take two arguments. The support tokens for curves have to be different in meaning to a round point, hence being quark-like.

```

\__draw_softpath_close_op:nn
\__draw_softpath_curveto_opi:nn
\__draw_softpath_curveto_opii:nn
\__draw_softpath_curveto_opiii:nn
\__draw_softpath_lineto_op:nn
\__draw_softpath_moveto_op:nn
\__draw_softpath_roundpoint_op:nn
\__draw_softpath_rectangle_opi:nn
\__draw_softpath_rectangle_opii:nn
\__draw_softpath_curveto_opi:nnNnnNnn
\__draw_softpath_rectangle_opi:nnNnn
1601 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_close_op:nn #1#2
1602 { \__draw_backend_closepath: }
1603 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_curveto_opi:nn #1#2
1604 { \__draw_softpath_curveto_opi:nnNnnNnn {#1} {#2} }
1605 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_curveto_opi:nnNnnNnn #1#2#3#4#5#6#7#8
1606 { \__draw_backend_curveto:nnnnnn {#1} {#2} {#4} {#5} {#7} {#8} }
1607 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_curveto_opii:nn #1#2
1608 { \__draw_softpath_curveto_opii:nn }
1609 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_curveto_opiii:nn #1#2
1610 { \__draw_softpath_curveto_opiii:nn }
1611 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_lineto_op:nn #1#2
1612 { \__draw_backend_lineto:nn {#1} {#2} }
1613 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_moveto_op:nn #1#2
1614 { \__draw_backend_moveto:nn {#1} {#2} }
1615 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_roundpoint_op:nn #1#2
1616 { \__draw_softpath_roundpoint_op:nn }
1617 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_rectangle_opi:nn #1#2
1618 { \__draw_softpath_rectangle_opi:nnNnn {#1} {#2} }
1619 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_rectangle_opi:nnNnn #1#2#3#4#5
1620 { \__draw_backend_rectangle:nnnn {#1} {#2} {#4} {#5} }
1621 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_rectangle_opii:nn #1#2
1622 { \__draw_softpath_rectangle_opii:nn }

```

(End of definition for `\__draw_softpath_close_op:nn` and others.)

## 7.2 Rounding soft path corners

The aim here is to find corner rounding points and to replace them with arcs of appropriate length. The approach is exactly that in `pgf`: step through, find the corners, find the supporting data, do the rounding.

\l__draw_softpath_main_tl	For constructing the updated path. 1623 \tl_new:N \l__draw_softpath_main_tl  <i>(End of definition for \l__draw_softpath_main_tl.)</i>
\l__draw_softpath_part_tl	Data structures. 1624 \tl_new:N \l__draw_softpath_part_tl 1625 \tl_new:N \l__draw_softpath_curve_end_tl  <i>(End of definition for \l__draw_softpath_part_tl.)</i>
\l__draw_softpath_lastx_fp \l__draw_softpath_lasty_fp \l__draw_softpath_corneri_dim \l__draw_softpath_cornerii_dim \l__draw_softpath_first_tl \l__draw_softpath_move_tl	Position tracking: the token list data may be entirely empty or set to a coordinate. 1626 \fp_new:N \l__draw_softpath_lastx_fp 1627 \fp_new:N \l__draw_softpath_lasty_fp 1628 \dim_new:N \l__draw_softpath_corneri_dim 1629 \dim_new:N \l__draw_softpath_cornerii_dim 1630 \tl_new:N \l__draw_softpath_first_tl 1631 \tl_new:N \l__draw_softpath_move_tl  <i>(End of definition for \l__draw_softpath_lastx_fp and others.)</i>
\c__draw_softpath_arc_fp	The magic constant. 1632 \fp_const:Nn \c__draw_softpath_arc_fp { 4/3 * (sqrt(2) - 1) }  <i>(End of definition for \c__draw_softpath_arc_fp.)</i>
\__draw_softpath_round_corners: \__draw_softpath_round_loop:Nnn \__draw_softpath_round_action:n \__draw_softpath_round_action:Nnn \__draw_softpath_round_action_curveto:NnnNnn \__draw_softpath_round_action_close: \__draw_softpath_round_lookahead:NnnNnn \__draw_softpath_round_roundpoint:NnnNnnNnn \__draw_softpath_round_calc:NnnNnn \__draw_softpath_round_calc:nnnnnn \__draw_softpath_round_calc:eVnnnn \__draw_softpath_round_calc:nnnnw \__draw_softpath_round_close:nn \__draw_softpath_round_close:w \__draw_softpath_round_end:	Rounding corners on a path means going through the entire path and adjusting it. As such, we avoid this entirely if we know there are no corners to deal with. Assuming there is work to do, we recover the existing path and start a loop. 1633 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_round_corners: 1634 { 1635 \bool_if:NT \g__draw_softpath_corners_bool 1636 { 1637 \group_begin: 1638 \tl_clear:N \l__draw_softpath_main_tl 1639 \tl_clear:N \l__draw_softpath_part_tl 1640 \fp_zero:N \l__draw_softpath_lastx_fp 1641 \fp_zero:N \l__draw_softpath_lasty_fp 1642 \tl_clear:N \l__draw_softpath_first_tl 1643 \tl_clear:N \l__draw_softpath_move_tl 1644 \tl_build_gend:N \g__draw_softpath_main_tl 1645 \exp_after:wN \__draw_softpath_round_loop:Nnn 1646 \g__draw_softpath_main_tl 1647 \q__draw_recursion_tail ? ? 1648 \q__draw_recursion_stop 1649 \group_end: 1650 } 1651 \bool_gset_false:N \g__draw_softpath_corners_bool 1652 }

The loop can take advantage of the fact that all soft path operations are made up of a token followed by two arguments. At this stage, there is a simple split: have we round a round point. If so, is there any actual rounding to be done: if the arcs have come through zero, just ignore it. In cases where we are not at a corner, we simply move along the path, allowing for any new part starting due to a moveto.

```

1653 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_round_loop:Nnn #1#2#3
1654 {
1655   \__draw_if_recursion_tail_stop_do:Nn #1 { \__draw_softpath_round_end: }
1656   \token_if_eq_meaning:NNTF #1 \__draw_softpath_roundpoint_op:nn
1657   { \__draw_softpath_round_action:nn {#2} {#3} }
1658   {
1659     \tl_if_empty:NT \l__draw_softpath_first_tl
1660     { \tl_set:Nn \l__draw_softpath_first_tl { {#2} {#3} } }
1661     \fp_set:Nn \l__draw_softpath_lastx_fp {#2}
1662     \fp_set:Nn \l__draw_softpath_lasty_fp {#3}
1663     \token_if_eq_meaning:NNTF #1 \__draw_softpath_moveto_op:nn
1664     {
1665       \tl_put_right:No \l__draw_softpath_main_tl
1666       \l__draw_softpath_move_tl
1667       \tl_put_right:No \l__draw_softpath_main_tl
1668       \l__draw_softpath_part_tl
1669       \tl_set:Nn \l__draw_softpath_move_tl { #1 {#2} {#3} }
1670       \tl_clear:N \l__draw_softpath_first_tl
1671       \tl_clear:N \l__draw_softpath_part_tl
1672     }
1673     { \tl_put_right:Nn \l__draw_softpath_part_tl { #1 {#2} {#3} } }
1674     \__draw_softpath_round_loop:Nnn
1675   }
1676 }
1677 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_round_action:nn #1#2
1678 {
1679   \dim_set:Nn \l__draw_softpath_corneri_dim {#1}
1680   \dim_set:Nn \l__draw_softpath_cornerii_dim {#2}
1681   \bool_lazy_and:nnTF
1682   { \dim_compare_p:nNn \l__draw_softpath_corneri_dim = { 0pt } }
1683   { \dim_compare_p:nNn \l__draw_softpath_cornerii_dim = { 0pt } }
1684   { \__draw_softpath_round_loop:Nnn }
1685   { \__draw_softpath_round_action:Nnn }
1686 }

```

We now have a round point to work on and have grabbed the next item in the path. There are only a few cases where we have to do anything. Each of them is picked up by looking for the appropriate action.

```

1687 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_round_action:Nnn #1#2#3
1688 {
1689   \tl_if_empty:NT \l__draw_softpath_first_tl
1690   { \tl_set:Nn \l__draw_softpath_first_tl { {#2} {#3} } }
1691   \token_if_eq_meaning:NNTF #1 \__draw_softpath_curveto_opi:nn
1692   { \__draw_softpath_round_action_curveto:NnnNnn }
1693   {
1694     \token_if_eq_meaning:NNTF #1 \__draw_softpath_close_op:nn
1695     { \__draw_softpath_round_action_close: }
1696     {
1697       \token_if_eq_meaning:NNTF #1 \__draw_softpath_lineto_op:nn

```

```

1698             { \__draw_softpath_round_lookahead:NnnNnn }
1699             { \__draw_softpath_round_loop:Nnn }
1700         }
1701     }
1702     #1 {#2} {#3}
1703 }

```

For a curve, we collect the two control points then move on to grab the end point and add the curve there: the second control point becomes our starter.

```

1704 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_round_action_curveto:NnnNnn
1705   #1#2#3#4#5#6
1706   {
1707     \tl_put_right:Nn \l__draw_softpath_part_tl
1708       { #1 {#2} {#3} #4 {#5} {#6} }
1709     \fp_set:Nn \l__draw_softpath_lastx_fp {#5}
1710     \fp_set:Nn \l__draw_softpath_lasty_fp {#6}
1711     \__draw_softpath_round_lookahead:NnnNnn
1712   }
1713 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_round_action_close:
1714   {
1715     \bool_lazy_and:nnTF
1716       { ! \tl_if_empty_p:N \l__draw_softpath_first_tl }
1717       { ! \tl_if_empty_p:N \l__draw_softpath_move_tl }
1718     {
1719       \exp_after:wN \__draw_softpath_round_close:nn
1720       \l__draw_softpath_first_tl
1721     }
1722     { \__draw_softpath_round_loop:Nnn }
1723   }

```

At this stage we have a current (sub)operation (#1) and the next operation (#4), and can therefore decide whether to round or not. In the case of yet another rounding marker, we have to look a bit further ahead.

```

1724 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_round_lookahead:NnnNnn #1#2#3#4#5#6
1725   {
1726     \bool_lazy_any:nTF
1727       {
1728         { \token_if_eq_meaning_p:NN #4 \__draw_softpath_lineto_op:nn }
1729         { \token_if_eq_meaning_p:NN #4 \__draw_softpath_curveto_opi:nn }
1730         { \token_if_eq_meaning_p:NN #4 \__draw_softpath_close_op:nn }
1731       }
1732     {
1733       \__draw_softpath_round_calc:NnnNnn
1734       \__draw_softpath_round_loop:Nnn
1735       {#5} {#6}
1736     }
1737     {
1738       \token_if_eq_meaning:NNTF #4 \__draw_softpath_roundpoint_op:nn
1739       { \__draw_softpath_round_roundpoint:NnnNnnNnn }
1740       { \__draw_softpath_round_loop:Nnn }
1741     }
1742     #1 {#2} {#3}
1743     #4 {#5} {#6}
1744   }
1745 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_round_roundpoint:NnnNnnNnn

```



```

1746 #1#2#3#4#5#6#7#8#9
1747 {
1748   \__draw_softpath_round_calc:NnnNnn
1749   \__draw_softpath_round_loop:Nnn
1750   {#8} {#9}
1751   #1 {#2} {#3}
1752   #4 {#5} {#6} #7 {#8} {#9}
1753 }

```

We now have all of the data needed to construct a rounded corner: all that is left to do is to work out the detail! At this stage, we have details of where the corner itself is (#5, #6), and where the next point is (#2, #3). There are two types of calculations to do. First, we need to interpolate from those two points in the direction of the corner, in order to work out where the curve we are adding will start and end. From those, plus the points we already have, we work out where the control points will lie. All of this is done in an expansion to avoid multiple calls to `\tl_put_right:Ne`. The end point of the line is worked out up-front and saved: we need that if dealing with a close-path operation.

```

1754 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_round_calc:NnnNnn #1#2#3#4#5#6
1755 {
1756   \tl_set:Nx \l__draw_softpath_curve_end_tl
1757   {
1758     \draw_point_interpolate_distance:nnn
1759     \l__draw_softpath_cornerii_dim
1760     { #5 , #6 } { #2 , #3 }
1761   }
1762   \tl_put_right:Nx \l__draw_softpath_part_tl
1763   {
1764     \exp_not:N #4
1765     \__draw_softpath_round_calc:eVnnnn
1766     {
1767       \draw_point_interpolate_distance:nnn
1768       \l__draw_softpath_corneri_dim
1769       { #5 , #6 }
1770       {
1771         \l__draw_softpath_lastx_fp ,
1772         \l__draw_softpath_lasty_fp
1773       }
1774     }
1775     \l__draw_softpath_curve_end_tl
1776     {#5} {#6} {#2} {#3}
1777   }
1778   \fp_set:Nn \l__draw_softpath_lastx_fp {#5}
1779   \fp_set:Nn \l__draw_softpath_lasty_fp {#6}
1780   #1
1781 }

```

At this stage we have the two curve end points, but they are in coordinate form. So we split them up (with some more reordering).

```

1782 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_softpath_round_calc:nnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6
1783 {
1784   \__draw_softpath_round_calc:nnnnw {#3} {#4} {#5} {#6}
1785   #1 \s__draw_mark #2 \s__draw_stop
1786 }
1787 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_softpath_round_calc:nnnnnn { eV }

```

The calculations themselves are relatively straight-forward, as we use a quadratic Bézier curve.

```

1788 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_softpath_round_calc:nnnnw
1789   #1#2#3#4 #5 , #6 \s__draw_mark #7 , #8 \s__draw_stop
1790   {
1791     {#5} {#6}
1792     \exp_not:N \__draw_softpath_curveto_opi:nn
1793     {
1794       \fp_to_dim:n
1795       { #5 + \c__draw_softpath_arc_fp * ( #1 - #5 ) }
1796     }
1797     {
1798       \fp_to_dim:n
1799       { #6 + \c__draw_softpath_arc_fp * ( #2 - #6 ) }
1800     }
1801     \exp_not:N \__draw_softpath_curveto_opii:nn
1802     {
1803       \fp_to_dim:n
1804       { #7 + \c__draw_softpath_arc_fp * ( #1 - #7 ) }
1805     }
1806     {
1807       \fp_to_dim:n
1808       { #8 + \c__draw_softpath_arc_fp * ( #2 - #8 ) }
1809     }
1810     \exp_not:N \__draw_softpath_curveto_opiii:nn
1811     {#7} {#8}
1812   }

```

To deal with a close-path operation, we need to do some manipulation. It needs to be treated as a line operation for rounding, and then have the close path operation re-added at the point where the curve ends. That means saving the end point in the calculation step (see earlier), and shuffling a lot.

```

1813 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_round_close:nn #1#2
1814   {
1815     \use:e
1816     {
1817       \__draw_softpath_round_calc:NnnNnn
1818       {
1819         \tl_set:Nc \exp_not:N \l__draw_softpath_move_tl
1820         {
1821           \__draw_softpath_moveto_op:nn
1822           \exp_not:N \exp_after:wN
1823           \exp_not:N \__draw_softpath_round_close:w
1824           \exp_not:N \l__draw_softpath_curve_end_tl
1825           \s__draw_stop
1826         }
1827       }
1828       \use:e
1829       {
1830         \exp_not:N \exp_not:N \exp_not:N \use_i:nnnn
1831         {
1832           \__draw_softpath_round_loop:Nnn
1833           \__draw_softpath_close_op:nn
1834           \exp_not:N \exp_after:wN
1835           \exp_not:N \__draw_softpath_round_close:w

```

```

1835 \exp_not:N \l__draw_softpath_curve_end_tl
1836 \s__draw_stop
1837 }
1838 }
1839 }
1840 {#1} {#2}
1841 \__draw_softpath_lineto_op:nn
1842 \exp_after:wN \use_none:n \l__draw_softpath_move_tl
1843 }
1844 }
1845 \cs_new:Npn \__draw_softpath_round_close:w #1 , #2 \s__draw_stop { {#1} {#2} }

```

Tidy up the parts of the path, complete the built token list and put it back into action.

```

1846 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_softpath_round_end:
1847 {
1848 \tl_put_right:No \l__draw_softpath_main_tl
1849 \l__draw_softpath_move_tl
1850 \tl_put_right:No \l__draw_softpath_main_tl
1851 \l__draw_softpath_part_tl
1852 \tl_build_gbegin:N \g__draw_softpath_main_tl
1853 \__draw_softpath_add:o \l__draw_softpath_main_tl
1854 }

```

*(End of definition for \\_\_draw\_softpath\_round\_corners: and others.)*

```

1855 </package>

```

## 8 l3draw-state implementation

```

1856 <*package>
1857 <@@=draw>

```

This sub-module covers more-or-less the same ideas as `pgfcoregraphicstate.code.tex`.  
At present, equivalents of the following are currently absent:

- `\pgfsetinnerlinewidth`, `\pgfinnerlinewidth`, `\pgfsetinnerstrokecolor`, `\pgfsetinnerstrokecolor`
- Likely to be added on further work is done on paths/stroking.

`\g__draw_linewidth_dim` Linewidth for strokes: global as the scope for this relies on the graphics state. The inner line width is used for places where two lines are used.

```

1858 \dim_new:N \g__draw_linewidth_dim

```

*(End of definition for \g\_\_draw\_linewidth\_dim.)*

`\l_draw_default_linewidth_dim` A default: this is used at the start of every drawing.

```

1859 \dim_new:N \l_draw_default_linewidth_dim
1860 \dim_set:Nn \l_draw_default_linewidth_dim { 0.4pt }

```

*(End of definition for \l\_draw\_default\_linewidth\_dim. This variable is documented on page ??.)*

`\draw_set_linewidth:n` Set the linewidth: we need a wrapper as this has to pass to the driver layer.

```

1861 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_set_linewidth:n #1
1862 {
1863 \dim_gset:Nn \g__draw_linewidth_dim { \fp_to_dim:n {#1} }
1864 \__draw_backend_linewidth:n \g__draw_linewidth_dim
1865 }

```

(End of definition for `\draw_set_linewidth:n`. This function is documented on page ??.)

```

\draw_set_dash_pattern:nn Evaluated all of the list and pass it to the driver layer.
  \l__draw_tmp_seq 1866 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_set_dash_pattern:nn #1#2
                    1867 {
                    1868   \group_begin:
                    1869     \seq_set_from_clist:Nn \l__draw_tmp_seq {#1}
                    1870     \seq_set_map:Nn \l__draw_tmp_seq \l__draw_tmp_seq
                    1871       { \fp_to_dim:n {##1} }
                    1872     \use:e
                    1873     {
                    1874       \__draw_backend_dash_pattern:nn
                    1875       { \seq_use:Nn \l__draw_tmp_seq { , } }
                    1876       { \fp_to_dim:n {#2} }
                    1877     }
                    1878   \group_end:
                    1879 }
                    1880 \seq_new:N \l__draw_tmp_seq

```

(End of definition for `\draw_set_dash_pattern:nn` and `\l__draw_tmp_seq`. This function is documented on page ??.)

```

\draw_set_miterlimit:n Pass through to the driver layer.
1881 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_set_miterlimit:n #1
1882 { \exp_args:Ne \__draw_backend_miterlimit:n { \fp_eval:n {#1} } }

```

(End of definition for `\draw_set_miterlimit:n`. This function is documented on page ??.)

```

\draw_set_cap_but: All straight wrappers.
\draw_set_cap_rectangle: 1883 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_set_cap_but: { \__draw_backend_cap_but: }
\draw_set_cap_round: 1884 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_set_cap_rectangle: { \__draw_backend_cap_rectangle: }
\draw_set_evenodd_rule: 1885 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_set_cap_round: { \__draw_backend_cap_round: }
\draw_set_nonzero_rule: 1886 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_set_evenodd_rule: { \__draw_backend_evenodd_rule: }
\draw_set_join_bevel: 1887 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_set_nonzero_rule: { \__draw_backend_nonzero_rule: }
\draw_set_join_miter: 1888 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_set_join_bevel: { \__draw_backend_join_bevel: }
\draw_set_join_round: 1889 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_set_join_miter: { \__draw_backend_join_miter: }
1890 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_set_join_round: { \__draw_backend_join_round: }

```

(End of definition for `\draw_set_cap_but:` and others. These functions are documented on page ??.)

```
1891 \</package>
```

## 9 l3draw-transforms implementation

```
1892 \*package>
```

```
1893 \@@=draw>
```

This sub-module covers more-or-less the same ideas as `pgfcoretransformations.code.tex`. At present, equivalents of the following are currently absent:

- `\pgfgettransform`, `\pgfgettransformentries`: Awaiting use cases.
- `\pgftransformlineattime`, `\pgftransformarcaxesattime`, `\pgftransformcurveattime`: Need to look at the use cases for these to fully understand them.
- `\pgftransformarrow`: Likely to be done when other arrow functions are added.

- `\pgftransformationadjustments`: Used mainly by CircuiTikZ although also for shapes, likely needs more use cases before addressing.
- `\pgfflowlevelsynccm`, `\pgfflowlevel`: Likely to be added when use cases are encountered in other parts of the code.
- `\pgfviewboxscope`: Seems very specialized, need to understand the requirements here.

<code>\l__draw_matrix_active_bool</code>	An internal flag to avoid redundant calculations. <pre> 1894 \bool_new:N \l__draw_matrix_active_bool </pre> <i>(End of definition for \l__draw_matrix_active_bool.)</i>
<pre> \l__draw_matrix_a_fp \l__draw_matrix_b_fp \l__draw_matrix_c_fp \l__draw_xshift_dim \l__draw_yshift_dim </pre>	The active matrix and shifts. <pre> 1895 \fp_new:N \l__draw_matrix_a_fp 1896 \fp_new:N \l__draw_matrix_b_fp 1897 \fp_new:N \l__draw_matrix_c_fp 1898 \fp_new:N \l__draw_matrix_d_fp 1899 \dim_new:N \l__draw_xshift_dim 1900 \dim_new:N \l__draw_yshift_dim </pre> <i>(End of definition for \l__draw_matrix_a_fp and others.)</i>
<code>\draw_transform_matrix_reset:</code>	Fast resetting.
<code>\draw_transform_shift_reset:</code>	<pre> 1901 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_transform_matrix_reset: 1902 { 1903   \fp_set:Nn \l__draw_matrix_a_fp { 1 } 1904   \fp_zero:N \l__draw_matrix_b_fp 1905   \fp_zero:N \l__draw_matrix_c_fp 1906   \fp_set:Nn \l__draw_matrix_d_fp { 1 } 1907   \bool_set_false:N \l__draw_matrix_active_bool 1908 } 1909 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_transform_shift_reset: 1910 { 1911   \dim_zero:N \l__draw_xshift_dim 1912   \dim_zero:N \l__draw_yshift_dim 1913 } 1914 \draw_transform_matrix_reset: 1915 \draw_transform_shift_reset: </pre> <i>(End of definition for \draw_transform_matrix_reset: and \draw_transform_shift_reset:. These functions are documented on page ??.)</i>
<code>\draw_transform_matrix_absolute:nmmn</code>	Setting the transform matrix is straight-forward, with just a bit of expansion to sort out.
<code>\draw_transform_shift_absolute:n</code>	With the mechanism active, the identity matrix is set.
<code>\__draw_transform_shift_absolute:nn</code>	<pre> 1916 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_transform_matrix_absolute:nmmn #1#2#3#4 1917 { 1918   \fp_set:Nn \l__draw_matrix_a_fp {#1} 1919   \fp_set:Nn \l__draw_matrix_b_fp {#2} 1920   \fp_set:Nn \l__draw_matrix_c_fp {#3} 1921   \fp_set:Nn \l__draw_matrix_d_fp {#4} 1922   \bool_lazy_all:nTF 1923   { 1924     { \fp_compare_p:nNn \l__draw_matrix_a_fp = \c_one_fp } </pre>

```

1925     { \fp_compare_p:nNn \l__draw_matrix_b_fp = \c_zero_fp }
1926     { \fp_compare_p:nNn \l__draw_matrix_c_fp = \c_zero_fp }
1927     { \fp_compare_p:nNn \l__draw_matrix_d_fp = \c_one_fp }
1928   }
1929   { \bool_set_false:N \l__draw_matrix_active_bool }
1930   { \bool_set_true:N \l__draw_matrix_active_bool }
1931 }
1932 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_transform_shift_absolute:n #1
1933 {
1934   \__draw_point_process:nn
1935   { \__draw_transform_shift_absolute:nn } { \draw_point:n {#1} }
1936 }
1937 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_transform_shift_absolute:nn #1#2
1938 {
1939   \dim_set:Nn \l__draw_xshift_dim {#1}
1940   \dim_set:Nn \l__draw_yshift_dim {#2}
1941 }

```

(End of definition for \draw\_transform\_matrix\_absolute:nnnn, \draw\_transform\_shift\_absolute:n, and \\_\_draw\_transform\_shift\_absolute:nn. These functions are documented on page ??.)

\draw\_transform\_matrix:nnnn Much the same story for adding to an existing matrix, with a bit of pre-expansion so that the calculation uses “frozen” values.

```

\__draw_transform:nnnn
\draw_transform_shift:n
\__draw_transform_shift:nn
1942 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_transform_matrix:nnnn #1#2#3#4
1943 {
1944   \use:e
1945   {
1946     \__draw_transform:nnnn
1947     { \fp_eval:n {#1} }
1948     { \fp_eval:n {#2} }
1949     { \fp_eval:n {#3} }
1950     { \fp_eval:n {#4} }
1951   }
1952 }
1953 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_transform:nnnn #1#2#3#4
1954 {
1955   \use:e
1956   {
1957     \draw_transform_matrix_absolute:nnnn
1958     { #1 * \l__draw_matrix_a_fp + #2 * \l__draw_matrix_c_fp }
1959     { #1 * \l__draw_matrix_b_fp + #2 * \l__draw_matrix_d_fp }
1960     { #3 * \l__draw_matrix_a_fp + #4 * \l__draw_matrix_c_fp }
1961     { #3 * \l__draw_matrix_b_fp + #4 * \l__draw_matrix_d_fp }
1962   }
1963 }
1964 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_transform_shift:n #1
1965 {
1966   \__draw_point_process:nn
1967   { \__draw_transform_shift:nn } { \draw_point:n {#1} }
1968 }
1969 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_transform_shift:nn #1#2
1970 {
1971   \__draw_transform_shift:nnnn
1972   \l__draw_xshift_dim

```

```

1973     \l__draw_yshift_dim
1974     {#1} {#2}
1975 }

```

(End of definition for `\draw_transform_matrix:nnnn` and others. These functions are documented on page ??.)

`\__draw_transform_shift:nnnn` Apply the current transformation matrix to the shift, then store the resulting values: we may or may not have a non-zero starting point here.

```

1976 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_transform_shift:nnnn #1#2#3#4
1977 {
1978     \dim_set:Nn \l__draw_xshift_dim
1979     {
1980         \fp_to_dim:n
1981         {
1982             #1 +
1983             ( #3 * \l__draw_matrix_a_fp + #4 * \l__draw_matrix_c_fp )
1984         }
1985     }
1986     \dim_set:Nn \l__draw_yshift_dim
1987     {
1988         \fp_to_dim:n
1989         {
1990             #2 +
1991             ( #3 * \l__draw_matrix_b_fp + #4 * \l__draw_matrix_d_fp )
1992         }
1993     }
1994 }

```

(End of definition for `\__draw_transform_shift:nnnn`.)

`\draw_transform_matrix_invert:` Standard mathematics: calculate the inverse affine transformation. For the matrix, the inverse is calculated and applied. For the shift, the inverse vector is evaluated as  $-M^{-1} \cdot S$ .  
`\__draw_transform_invert:n` We use e-type expansion to snapshot the current floating-point values of the matrix and  
`\__draw_transform_invert:e` shift prior to assignment.

```

\draw_transform_shift_invert:
\__draw_transform_shift_invert:n
\__draw_transform_shift_invert:e
1995 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_transform_matrix_invert:
1996 {
1997     \bool_if:NT \l__draw_matrix_active_bool
1998     {
1999         \__draw_transform_invert:e
2000         {
2001             \fp_eval:n
2002             {
2003                 1 /
2004                 (
2005                     \l__draw_matrix_a_fp * \l__draw_matrix_d_fp
2006                     - \l__draw_matrix_b_fp * \l__draw_matrix_c_fp
2007                 )
2008             }
2009         }
2010     }
2011 }
2012 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_transform_invert:n #1
2013 {

```

```

2014     \use:e
2015     {
2016         \draw_transform_matrix_absolute:nnnn
2017         { \l__draw_matrix_d_fp * #1 }
2018         { -\l__draw_matrix_b_fp * #1 }
2019         { -\l__draw_matrix_c_fp * #1 }
2020         { \l__draw_matrix_a_fp * #1 }
2021     }
2022 }
2023 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_transform_invert:n { e }
2024 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_transform_shift_invert:
2025 {
2026     \bool_if:NTF \l__draw_matrix_active_bool
2027     {
2028         \__draw_transform_shift_invert:e
2029         {
2030             \fp_eval:n
2031             {
2032                 1 /
2033                 (
2034                     \l__draw_matrix_a_fp * \l__draw_matrix_d_fp
2035                     - \l__draw_matrix_b_fp * \l__draw_matrix_c_fp
2036                 )
2037             }
2038         }
2039     }
2040     {
2041         \dim_set:Nn \l__draw_xshift_dim { -\l__draw_xshift_dim }
2042         \dim_set:Nn \l__draw_yshift_dim { -\l__draw_yshift_dim }
2043     }
2044 }
2045 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_transform_shift_invert:n #1
2046 {
2047     \use:e
2048     {
2049         \__draw_transform_shift:nn
2050         {
2051             \fp_to_dim:n
2052             {
2053                 (
2054                     \l__draw_matrix_c_fp * \l__draw_yshift_dim
2055                     - \l__draw_matrix_d_fp * \l__draw_xshift_dim
2056                 ) * #1
2057             }
2058         }
2059         {
2060             \fp_to_dim:n
2061             {
2062                 (
2063                     \l__draw_matrix_b_fp * \l__draw_xshift_dim
2064                     - \l__draw_matrix_a_fp * \l__draw_yshift_dim
2065                 ) * #1
2066             }
2067         }

```



```

2068     }
2069   }
2070   \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__draw_transform_shift_invert:n { e }

```

(End of definition for `\draw_transform_matrix_invert:` and others. These functions are documented on page ??.)

`\draw_transform_triangle:nnn` Simple maths to move the canvas origin to #1 and the two axes to #2 and #3.

```

2071   \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_transform_triangle:nnn #1#2#3
2072   {
2073     \__draw_point_process:nnnn
2074     { \__draw_transform_triangle:nnnnnn }
2075     { \draw_point:n {#1} }
2076     { \draw_point:n {#2} }
2077     { \draw_point:n {#3} }
2078   }
2079   \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_transform_triangle:nnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6
2080   {
2081     \use:e
2082     {
2083       \draw_transform_matrix:nnnn
2084       { #3 - #1 }
2085       { #4 - #2 }
2086       { #5 - #1 }
2087       { #6 - #2 }
2088       \draw_transform_shift:n { #1 , #2 }
2089     }
2090   }

```

(End of definition for `\draw_transform_triangle:nnn`. This function is documented on page ??.)

`\draw_transform_scale:n` Lots of shortcuts.

```

\draw_transform_xscale:n 2091 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_transform_scale:n #1
\draw_transform_yscale:n 2092 { \draw_transform_matrix:nnnn { #1 } { 0 } { 0 } { #1 } }
\draw_transform_xshift:n 2093 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_transform_xscale:n #1
\draw_transform_yshift:n 2094 { \draw_transform_matrix:nnnn { #1 } { 0 } { 0 } { 1 } }
\draw_transform_xslant:n 2095 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_transform_yscale:n #1
\draw_transform_yslant:n 2096 { \draw_transform_matrix:nnnn { 1 } { 0 } { 0 } { #1 } }
2097 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_transform_xshift:n #1
2098 { \draw_transform_shift:n { #1 , 0pt } }
2099 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_transform_yshift:n #1
2100 { \draw_transform_shift:n { 0pt , #1 } }
2101 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_transform_xslant:n #1
2102 { \draw_transform_matrix:nnnn { 1 } { 0 } { #1 } { 1 } }
2103 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_transform_yslant:n #1
2104 { \draw_transform_matrix:nnnn { 1 } { #1 } { 0 } { 1 } }

```

(End of definition for `\draw_transform_scale:n` and others. These functions are documented on page ??.)

`\draw_transform_rotate:n` Slightly more involved: evaluate the angle only once, and the sine and cosine only once.

```

\__draw_transform_rotate:n 2105 \cs_new_protected:Npn \draw_transform_rotate:n #1
\__draw_transform_rotate:e 2106 { \__draw_transform_rotate:e { \fp_eval:n {#1} } }
\__draw_transform_rotate:nn 2107 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__draw_transform_rotate:n #1
\__draw_transform_rotate:ee 2108 {

```

```

2109     \_draw_transform_rotate:ee
2110     { \fp_eval:n { cosd(#1) } }
2111     { \fp_eval:n { sind(#1) } }
2112 }
2113 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \_draw_transform_rotate:n { e }
2114 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_draw_transform_rotate:nn #1#2
2115 { \draw_transform_matrix:nnnn {#1} {#2} { -#2 } { #1 } }
2116 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \_draw_transform_rotate:nn { ee }

```

*(End of definition for \draw\_transform\_rotate:n, \\_draw\_transform\_rotate:n, and \\_draw\_transform\_rotate:nn. This function is documented on page ??.)*

```

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```

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